

CONTRIBUTORS

JEAN BAUBÉROT has been Directeur d'études at the École pratique des hautes études since 1978, first as the "Histoire et Sociologie du Protestantisme" chair, and since 1991 as the "Histoire de la Sociologie et de la Laïcité" chair. He was head of the religious sciences department at the EPHE from 1986 to 1994 and president of the EPHE from 1999 to 2003. He founded the "Groupe de sociologie des religions et de la laïcité," which he ran from 1995 to 2002. His main publications include *La Morale laïque contre l'ordre moral* (1997); *Une haine oubliée, l'antiprotestantisme avant le pacte laïque* (2000, in collaboration with Valentine Zuber; this book received a special distinction from the Académie française); and *Laïcité 1905-2005: entre passion et raison* (forthcoming).

CHARLES G. COGAN is a Senior Research Associate at the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University. A graduate of Harvard, then a journalist, and then a military officer, he spent thirty-seven years in the Central Intelligence Agency, twenty-three of them on assignments overseas. From mid-1979 to mid-1984 he was Chief of the Near East and South Asia Division in the Directorate of Operations at CIA Headquarters. From September 1984 to September 1989, he was CIA Chief in Paris. He was then assigned to the Intelligence and Policy Project at the Kennedy School. After leaving the CIA, he earned a doctorate in public administration at Harvard, in June 1992. He lectures and writes in English and French. His latest book is *French Negotiating Behavior: Dealing with "La Grande Nation"* (2003).

CATHERINE GRÉMION is a member of the Centre de sociologie des organisations (CSO), which she chaired for eight years. She is a Doctor in sociology and Directeur de Recherches at the CNRS. Her research has focused on public decision making, as well as the elites and power in France, the organization of state and local governments, and social policies and cities, with a particular emphasis on housing. She was a fellow at the Harvard Center for European Studies in 1971 and at the École Française de Rome in 1985. She has taught at the Sorbonne, the ENA and the Institut d'études politiques in Paris. She has worked for the Commissariat au Plan and the Datar. She has written extensively on administrative organizations, the Catholic Church, and housing for

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RICHARD KUISEL teaches in the Department of History and the BMW Center for German and European Studies at Georgetown University. His last book was *Seducing the French: The Dilemma of Americanization* (1993). His most recent articles address the problems historians face employing concepts such as Americanization and anti-Americanism, and he has contributed essays on the French reception of American business practice and popular culture. His current research is a study of how the French, in the course of the twentieth century, have responded to America as the avatar for modernity.

KATHERINE A. R. OPELLO is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Political Science at Hollins University. She earned a B.A. from Skidmore College and an M.A. and Ph.D. from New York University. She specializes in gender and politics. Her book, *Improving Women's Representation: Ideas, Elections and Gender Quotas in France*, will be published by Lexington Books in the spring of 2005.

DONALD REID is a Professor of History at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. He is author of *The Miners of Decazeville: A Genealogy of Deindustrialization* (1999) and of *Paris Sewers and Sewermen: Realities and Representations* (1993). He is currently completing a biography of the French *homme de lettres* and political activist Daniel Guérin.

ÉLISABETH VALLET is currently doing research as the Raoul-Dandurand Chair in strategic and diplomatic studies at the University of Quebec in Montreal. Following a Ph.D. in public law from the University of Grenoble II, she became a post-doctoral researcher at the University of Montreal and guest researcher at Duke University in North Carolina. She has published a book on the "correspondants du Trésor" and edited a book on the US presidential election. She has also published several articles in *Études internationales*, *L'Année stratégique*, *Diplomatie*, the *Revue du droit public*, the *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, and the *Revue de recherche juridique*.

PATRICK WEIL is a senior research fellow at the CNRS and serves as the Director of CEPIC (Center for the Study of Immigration, Integration and Citizenship Policies) at the University of Paris I-Sorbonne. His research and publications have focused on comparative immigration, citizenship and integration policies. In 1997, he was appointed by the French government to write a report on immigration and nationality policy reform. This report served as

the basis for the immigration and nationality laws passed in the French Parliament in 1998. His most recent books are *Qu'est-ce qu'un Français? Histoire de la nationalité française depuis la Révolution* (2002), and *From Europe to North America, Migration Control in the Nineteenth Century* (2003, coedited with Andreas Fahrmeir and Olivier Faron). He is a consultant on immigration policies for the United Nations and the European Union.