DOCUMENTARY APPENDIX

Compiled by Debora Mantovani

The documentary appendix presented in the following pages is intended to provide the reader with a general picture of the demographic, economic, and social situation that formed the background to the events of 2004 discussed earlier in this volume.

This year's appendix is divided into three sections. The first consists of tables A1 to A14, which provide data concerning resident population by sex and age group (table A1); population changes—live births, deaths, marriages (table A2); and foreign resident population, foreign resident population as a proportion of the total population, and residence permits issued by region and by purpose for which issued (tables A3 and A4). In addition, some important indicators of the state of the economy and of public finances are provided. These include gross domestic product, the size of the public debt, and public-sector borrowing (tables A5 and A6). Tables A7, A8, and A9 are devoted to a comparison of the situation in Italy with that of the other countries of the European Union and take account, wherever possible, of the changes that have come about as a result of enlargement and the entry of the 10 new member countries. The information provided concerns natural population movements and migration, a number of education indicators, and rates of unemployment by sex. Tables A10, A11, and A12 provide the principal information concerning the Italian labor force: resident population by employment status, sector of activity, and employment category (table A10); unemployment rates by geographical area, age group, and sex (table A11); unemployment rates by geographical area, age group, and educational qualifications (table A12). Table A13 is also concerned with educational qualifications and

provides data, for 1991, 2001, and 2003, showing the percentage distribution of the resident population by educational qualification, age group, and sex. Finally, table A14 shows trends in reported crime for the years 1991, 2001, 2002, and 2003.

The second section provides data concerning the results of the numerous elections held in 2004. The provincial and local elections that took place in June involved voters resident in 63 provinces and 32 provincial capitals. In addition, in Sardinia, an election for the regional council took place. June 2004 also saw the European Parliament elections, while in October the Chamber of Deputies by-elections were held. Finally, on 21 March there was a consultative referendum on the creation of the autonomous province of Alto Friuli. Tables B1a, B1b, B2, and B3 provide data showing, for the municipal elections held in each of the provincial capitals, turnout, the distribution of the vote among party lists, and the distribution of the vote among mayoral candidates. Tables B4a, B4b, B5, and B6 provide the same information for the provincial elections. Tables B7a and B7b provide data for the European Parliament elections showing the turnout and the raw and percentage distributions of the vote among the various party lists. Data concerning turnout at the Sardinian regional election, together with the distribution of the vote between the regional and district lists and the presidential candidates, are shown in tables B8 to B11. Table B12 provides a summary of the results of the Alto Friuli referendum. Finally, table B13 provides information concerning the results of the Chamber of Deputies by-elections.

In the last section, table C1 provides membership figures for the principal Italian parties from 1992 to 2004. It should be noted that the data reported in the table are based on figures supplied by the parties themselves.

— *Translated by James L. Newell*

A: BACKGROUND DATA

TABLE A1. *Resident Population by Age Group and Sex, on 1 January (percentages)*

Age	0–14	15–24	25–44	45–64	65 +	Total	(N)
Males and Females							
1981	21.7	15.4	26.9	22.5	13.5	100	(57,140,355)
1991	16.3	15.8	29.1	24.0	14.8	100	(57,746,163)
2001 ^a	14.2	11.2	30.7	25.2	18.7	100	(56,995,744)
2003	14.2	10.8	30.7	25.3	19.0	100	(57,321,070)
Males							
1981	22.8	16.0	27.7	22.0	11.5	100	(27,900,645)
1991	17.2	16.6	30.1	23.8	12.3	100	(28,072,498)
2001 ^a	15.1	11.8	31.7	25.5	15.9	100	(27,586,982)
2003	15.1	11.4	31.9	25.5	16.2	100	(27,766,223)
Females							
1981	20.7	14.7	26.2	22.9	15.5	100	(29,239,710)
1991	15.4	15.0	28.3	24.1	17.2	100	(29,673,665)
2001 ^a	13.4	10.6	29.7	25.0	21.3	100	(29,408,762)
2003	13.4	10.2	29.6	25.0	21.7	100	(29,554,847)

^aFigures refer to 21 October 2001; data drawn from the 14th general census of the population.

Source: ISTAT, *Popolazione e movimento anagrafico dei comuni* (Rome, 2001); our elaboration based on data provided by the ISTAT Web site (<http://dawinci.istat.it>), relating to the 14th general census of the population.

TABLE A2. *Live Births, Deaths, and Marriages of the Resident Population*

BIRTHS				
Year	Total	Index (1981 = 100)	% Natural (of total born alive)	
1981	621,805	100.0	4.2	
1991	562,787	90.5	6.7	
2001 ^a	531,880	85.5	11.1	
2002 ^a	535,538	86.1	12.3	
2003 ^b	542,629	87.3	13.8	

DEATHS			
Year	Total	Index (1981 = 100)	Natural Balance (live births–deaths)
1981	542,204	100.0	+ 79,601
1991	553,833	102.1	+ 8,954
2001 ^a	555,247	102.4	–23,367
2002 ^a	558,270	103.0	–22,732
2003 ^b	594,118	109.6	–51,489

MARRIAGES				
Year	Total	Index (1981 = 100)	Religious	% Religious (of total marriages)
1981	313,736	100.0	272,326	86.8
1991	312,061	99.5	257,555	82.5
2001 ^a	260,904	83.2	190,888	73.2
2002 ^a	265,635	84.7	190,879	71.9
2003 ^b	258,580	82.4	184,790	71.5

^aDati provvisori secondo gli atti dello stato civile. The data for live births refer to the regions in which the births were registered.

^bEstimated figures.

Source: ISTAT, *Annuario statistico italiano 2004* (Rome, 2004).

TABLE A3. *Total Resident and Foreign Population as of the 2001 Census by Region*

Region	Resident Population	Foreign Population	% Foreign (of total resident population)
Valle d'Aosta	119,548	2,630	2.2
Piedmont	4,214,677	110,402	2.6
Lombardy	9,032,554	319,564	3.5
Trentino-Alto Adige	940,016	30,326	3.2
Veneto	4,527,694	153,074	3.4
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1,183,764	38,122	3.2
Liguria	1,571,783	35,950	2.3
Emilia-Romagna	3,983,346	135,453	3.4
Tuscany	3,497,806	108,702	3.1
Umbria	825,826	27,266	3.3
Marches	1,470,581	45,668	3.1
Lazio	5,112,413	151,567	3.0
Abruzzo	1,262,392	21,399	1.7
Molise	320,601	2,588	0.8
Campania	5,701,931	40,430	0.7
Apulia	4,020,707	30,161	0.8
Basilicata	597,768	3,416	0.6
Calabria	2,011,466	18,017	0.9
Sicily	4,968,991	49,399	1.0
Sardinia	1,631,880	10,755	0.7
Italy	56,995,744	1,334,889	2.3

Source: ISTAT, 2001 census.

TABLE A4. Foreign Population Holding Residence Permits at 1 January 2003, Grounds on Which Permit Issued, and Percentage Variations in Permits Issued between 2002 and 2003 by Region

Region	Residence Permits 2003	Grounds on which residence permit issued										% Var. 2003 vs. 2002
		% work	% family	% religion	% residence	% chosen	% study	% tourism	% asylum	% requested asylum	% other	
Valle d'Aosta	2,870	53.2	37.6	0.7	5.2	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	+0.3
Piedmont	107,950	57.3	34.6	0.8	3.1	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	+6.7
Lombardy	346,768	60.6	30.9	0.4	4.4	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.4	+4.6
Trentino-Alto A.	38,092	60.5	29.0	0.5	6.0	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2	+4.4
Veneto	153,524	59.4	34.1	0.4	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	+7.2
Friuli-V. Giulia	49,024	48.4	36.5	0.3	4.2	3.8	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	5.1	+12.6
Liguria	35,360	49.2	32.6	1.3	11.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.0	+5.7
Emilia-Romagna	147,787	60.1	32.5	0.4	1.9	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.2	+5.4
Tuscany	111,133	53.2	32.1	1.3	5.7	5.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.8	+7.2
Umbria	29,928	53.3	33.2	2.5	3.9	5.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	+3.1
Marches	47,090	53.0	37.1	0.8	3.1	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.1	+4.6
Lazio	238,586	48.9	22.7	18.1	3.8	3.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	-1.5
Abruzzo	21,212	46.9	43.8	1.7	1.7	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.8	+8.6
Molise	2,395	37.8	44.3	3.4	4.3	2.4	3.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	+10.3
Campania	58,038	49.1	41.8	2.1	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	-6.3
Apulia	31,168	49.5	34.7	1.5	2.0	3.1	0.5	0.9	3.1	3.1	4.7	+2.7
Basilicata	3,475	48.9	38.5	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	4.2	+6.5
Calabria	17,475	44.4	29.1	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	2.4	15.5	3.1	3.1	+17.9
Sicily	49,706	53.6	36.2	1.6	2.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	2.3	-4.6
Sardinia	11,705	43.2	37.8	1.3	12.5	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	-1.6
Italy	1,503,286	55.2	31.8	3.6	3.8	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	+3.8

Source: Based on data supplied by ISTAT.

TABLE A5. *Gross Domestic Product (at market prices) and Consumer Price Index (figures given in millions of euros)*

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT					
Year	Value at current prices	% Variation on previous year	Value at 1995 prices	% Variation on previous year	% Change of price index on prev. year
1992	783,774	+ 5.3	885,284	+ 0.8	+ 5.2
1993	807,362	+ 3.0	877,460	-0.9	+ 4.5
1994	853,911	+ 5.8	896,830	+ 2.2	+ 4.0
1995	923,052	+ 8.1	923,052	+ 2.9	+ 5.2
1996	982,443	+ 6.4	933,142	+ 1.1	+ 4.0
1997	1,026,285	+ 4.5	952,050	+ 2.0	+ 2.0
1998	1,073,019	+ 4.6	969,130	+ 1.8	+ 2.0
1999	1,107,994	+ 3.3	985,253	+ 1.7	+ 1.7
2000	1,166,548	+ 5.3	1,015,077	+ 3.0	+ 2.5
2001	1,218,535	+ 4.5	1,032,985	+ 1.8	+ 2.7
2002	1,260,428	+ 3.4	1,036,701	+ 0.4	+ 2.5
2003	1,300,926	+ 3.2	1,039,367	+ 0.3	+ 2.7

Source: ISTAT, *Annuario statistico italiano 2004* (Rome, 2004).

TABLE A6. *Public Debt and Public Sector Deficit (figures given in millions of euros)*

PUBLIC DEBT				PUBLIC SECTOR DEFICIT		
Year	Absolute value	% Var. on prev. year	% of GDP	Absolute value	% Var. on prev. year	% of GDP
1992	843,891	+ 12.8	107.7	74,191	-0.3	9.5
1993	954,691	+ 13.1	118.2	75,877	+ 2.3	9.4
1994	1,061,802	+ 11.2	124.3	79,370	+ 4.6	9.3
1995	1,142,788	+ 7.6	123.8	70,081	-11.7	7.6
1996	1,205,392	+ 5.5	122.7	69,746	-0.5	7.1
1997	1,233,683	+ 2.3	120.2	27,723	-60.3	2.7
1998	1,248,469	+ 1.2	116.4	30,198	+ 8.9	2.8
1999	1,273,243	+ 2.0	114.9	19,125	-36.7	1.7
2000	1,297,100	+ 1.9	111.2	21,359 ^a	+ 11.7	1.8
2001	1,347,805	+ 3.9	110.6	32,262	+ 51.0	2.6
2002	1,360,253	+ 0.9	111.6	28,403	-12.0	2.3
2003	1,381,394	+ 1.6	109.6	31,832	+ 12.1	2.4

^aThe figure for 2000 does not include the proceeds from UMTS licenses (€13,815 million; in national accounts this revenue is registered against costs.

Source: Bank of Italy, *Relazione annuale sul 2003* (Rome, 2004).

TABLE A7. *Population Density and Changes in EU Countries in 2002 (population changes in thousands)*

Country	Density (inhabitants per km ²)	Births	Deaths	Natural balance	Migratory balance ^a	Total balance	Population at year end
Austria	96.0	78.4	76.1	+ 2.3	+ 26.1	+ 28.4	8,067.3
Belgium	338.6	111.2	105.6	+ 5.6	+ 40.5	+ 46.1	10,335.8
Denmark	124.8	64.1	58.6	+ 5.5	+ 9.6	+ 15.2	5,383.5
Finland	15.4	55.6	49.4	+ 6.1	+ 5.3	+ 11.4	5,206.3
France	107.9	761.6	539.7	+ 221.9	+ 66.1	+ 288.0	59,630.1 ^b
Germany	231.0	719.3	841.7	-122.4	+ 218.8	+ 96.4	82,536.7 ^c
Greece	83.4	102.5 ^c	104.2 ^c	-1.7 ^c	+ 32.1 ^c	+ 30.4 ^c	11,018.4 ^c
Ireland	55.9	60.5	29.4	+ 31.1	+ 32.5	+ 63.7	3,963.6
Italy	189.7	538.2	557.4	-19.2	+ 346.5	+ 327.3	53,321.0 ^c
Luxembourg	172.5	5.3	3.7	+ 1.6	+ 2.6	+ 4.3	448.3
Netherlands	388.9	202.1	142.4	+ 59.7	+ 27.6	+ 87.3	16,192.6
Portugal	112.2	114.4	106.3	+ 8.1	+ 70.0	+ 78.1	10,407.5
Spain	81.6	411.5	365.8	+ 45.8	+ 654.3	+ 700.1	41,550.6 ^c
Sweden	19.8	95.8	94.6	+ 1.2	+ 30.5	+ 31.7	8,940.8
UK	245.0	668.8	606.3	+ 62.5	+ 126.5	+ 189.0	59,328.9 ^c
EU (15 countries)	117.1	3,989.3	3,681.1	+ 308.2	+ 1,689.0	+ 1,997.2	380,351.4 ^c
Cyprus	76.8	8.9	5.8	+ 3.1	+ 6.5	+ 9.6	715.1
Czech Rep.	129.4	92.8	108.2	-15.5	+ 12.4	-3.1	10,203.3
Estonia	30.0	13.0	18.4	-5.4	+ 0.2	-5.2	1,356.0
Hungary	109.2	96.8	132.8	-36.0	+ 3.5	-32.5	10,142.4
Latvia	36.2	20.0	32.5	-12.5	-1.8	-14.3	2,331.5
Lithuania	53.1	30.0	41.1	-11.1	-2.0	-13.0	3,462.6
Malta	1,253.0	3.8	3.0	+ 0.8	+ 1.9	+ 2.7	397.3
Poland	122.9	353.8	359.5	-5.7	-12.6	-18.4	38,215.5 ^d
Slovakia	109.7	50.8	51.5	-0.7	+ 0.9	+ 0.2	5,379.2
Slovenia	98.4	17.5	18.7	-1.2	+ 2.2	+ 1.0	1,995.0
EU (25 countries)	114.0	4,676.8	4,452.7	224.1	1,700.2	1,924.3	454,552.3 ^d

^aIncludes post-census corrections or the regularization of the register regarding events other than births, deaths, or migration.

^bProvisional figures.

^cEstimate.

^dSeries suspended.

Source: ISTAT, *Annuario statistico italiano 2004* (Rome, 2004).

Table A8. *Educational Indicators for Certain Countries (academic year 2000–2001)*

Country	Public spending on education as % of GDP ^a		Schooling expectation (in years) ^b	School enrollment rate 15–19 years of age ^c	Rates of attainment ^d	
	Total (including indivisible expenses)	Higher education spending only			2nd grade secondary education	Higher education
<i>European Union</i>						
Austria	5.7	1.2	16.3	77	—	16.6
Belgium	5.5	1.3	19.2	91	79	—
Denmark	6.7	1.6	18.0	83	96	38.8
Finland	5.6	1.7	19.2	85	91	40.7
France	6.1	1.1	16.6	87	85	25.0
Germany	5.3	1.0	17.3	89	92	19.0
Greece	4.0	0.9	16.1	77	—	—
Ireland	4.6	1.5	16.3	81	76	29.3
Italy	4.9	0.8	16.1	71	79	18.1
Luxembourg	—	—	—	78	—	—
Netherlands	4.7	1.3	17.3	86	—	—
Portugal	5.7	1.1	17.1	73	—	—
Spain	4.9	1.2	17.3	80	67	32.1
Sweden	6.5	1.7	20.0	86	71	29.6
UK	5.3	1.0	18.9	75	—	37.4
<i>Other OECD Countries</i>						
Australia	6.0	1.6	20.6	81	—	42.0
Canada	6.4	2.6	16.5	75	—	—
Japan	4.6	1.1	—	—	93	32.8
United States	7.0	2.7	17.1	77	72	—

^aThe indicator expresses public expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP for all levels of education, considering direct public expenditure on schools and all government subsidies to families.

^bThe figures for schooling expectation show the expected mean number of years of schooling for a child of five years during the course of his or her lifetime.

^cThe school enrollment rate for 15- to 19-year-olds is the number of 15- to 19-year-olds enrolled at all levels of education expressed as a percentage of the total population in that age category.

^dThe rate of attainment is the number of students obtaining, at the first attempt, second grade secondary or higher education qualifications expressed as a percentage of the total population in the corresponding age category attempting to obtain the qualification.

Source: ISTAT, *Annuario statistico italiano 2004* (Rome, 2004).

TABLE A9. *Rate of Unemployment by Sex in the 25 Countries of the European Union, for the Years 2002, 2003, and 2004 (among persons aged 15 and above)*

	Rate of Unemployment ^a								
	Males			Females			Total		
	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004	2002	2003	2004
Austria	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.5
Belgium	6.7	7.6	7.0	8.2	8.4	8.8	7.3	8.0	7.8
Cyprus	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.9	5.2	6.3	3.9	4.5	5.0
Czech Rep.	5.9	6.2	7.1	9.0	9.9	9.8	7.3	7.8	8.3
Denmark	4.4	5.3	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.7	4.6	5.6	5.4
Estonia	10.1	10.5	10.3	8.9	9.9	8.1	9.5	10.2	9.2
Finland	9.1	9.2	8.8	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9
France	7.9	8.6	8.7	10.0	10.5	10.6	8.9	9.5	9.6
Germany	8.8	10.0	10.1	8.4	9.2	9.4	8.7	9.6	9.8
Greece	6.8	6.2	—	15.6	15.0	—	10.3	9.7	—
Hungary	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.9
Ireland	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.5
Italy	7.0	6.7	—	12.2	11.6	—	9.0	8.6	—
Latvia	13.6	10.1	9.2	11.4	10.6	10.3	12.6	10.4	9.8
Lithuania	13.6	12.3	10.3	13.4	13.1	11.3	13.5	12.7	10.8
Luxembourg	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.3	2.8	3.7	4.2
Malta	6.7	6.8	6.9	9.8	10.7	8.4	7.7	8.0	7.4
Netherlands	2.5	3.6	4.3	3.0	4.0	5.0	2.7	3.8	4.6
Poland	19.0	18.6	18.1	20.7	20.0	19.8	19.8	19.2	18.9
Portugal	4.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	7.2	7.5	5.0	6.3	6.6
Slovakia	18.6	17.2	17.0	18.9	17.8	19.3	18.7	17.5	18.0
Slovenia	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.0
Spain	8.0	8.2	8.0	16.4	15.9	14.8	11.3	11.3	10.8
Sweden	5.3	6.0	6.6	4.6	5.2	6.1	4.9	5.6	6.3
UK	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.7
EU (25 countries)	8.1	8.3	8.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	8.1	9.1	9.0
EU (15 countries)	7.0	7.4	7.3	8.7	9.0	9.0	7.7	8.1	8.0

^aThe rate of unemployment is the number of persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the total labor force. The labor force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number unemployed. The unemployed comprise persons between the ages of 15 and 74 who (a) were without work during the week of observation; (b) were willing to undertake paid employment (as employees or on their own account) in the two weeks subsequent to the week of observation; (c) had taken specific steps to find paid employment (as employees or on their own account) in the four weeks prior to the week of observation (including the latter) or had found employment that was due to start some time within the subsequent three months.

Source: Own elaboration of data made available through the Eurostat Web site: http://epp.eurostat.cec.eu.int/portal/page?_pageid=1133,1406352,1133_1406373&_dad=portal&_schema=PORTAL.

TABLE A10. *Resident Population by Employment Status and Sex, and Employed Population by Sector of Activity, Employment Category, and Sex for the Years 2000, 2001, 2002, and 2003 (percentages)*

	2000		2001		2002		2003	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
<i>Resident population by employment status</i>								
Employed	91.9	85.5	92.6	87.0	93.1	87.8	93.2	88.4
Unemployed	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.5
In search of first job	3.7	5.4	3.3	4.9	3.0	4.6	3.0	4.2
Others	0.8	5.0	0.7	4.4	0.7	4.0	0.7	3.9
Total labor force	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
(N in thousands)	(14,495)	(9,080)	(14,521)	(9,261)	(14,609)	(9,383)	(14,685)	(9,465)
<i>Population employed in various sectors of activity</i>								
Agriculture	5.8	4.5	5.7	4.5	5.5	4.2	5.4	3.9
Industry	38.6	21.0	38.6	20.4	38.8	20.1	39.1	19.9
Other activities	55.6	74.5	55.7	75.1	55.7	75.7	55.5	76.2
Total employed	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
(N in thousands)	(13,316)	(7,764)	(13,455)	(8,060)	(13,593)	(8,236)	(13,690)	(8,365)
<i>Employed population by employment category</i>								
Entrepreneurs	3.1	1.4	3.2	1.4	3.6	1.6	3.7	1.7
Self-employed professionals	5.7	3.2	6.0	3.3	5.9	3.4	5.9	3.4
Own-account workers	18.8	10.3	18.2	9.8	17.7	9.4	17.5	9.3
Partners in cooperative production	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Assistants	2.8	5.9	3.1	6.0	3.0	5.9	3.0	5.8
Senior managers	2.1	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.9	0.9
Executives	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5
White-collar employees	23.9	43.1	24.2	44.0	24.7	44.5	24.9	45.1
Blue-collar employees	36.6	28.3	36.3	27.9	36.6	27.7	36.8	27.4
Apprentices	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
Home workers	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Total employed	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
(N in thousands)	(13,316)	(7,764)	(13,455)	(8,060)	(13,593)	(8,236)	(13,690)	(8,365)

Source: ISTAT, *Annuario statistico italiano 2004* (Rome, 2004); ISTAT, *Forze di lavoro, media 2003* (Rome, 2004).

TABLE A11. *Rates of Unemployment by Geographical Area, Age Group, and Sex, for 2003 Among Persons Aged 15 and Over (percentages)*

Age group and sex	Northwest	Northeast	Center	South	Italy
<i>Males</i>	2.9	2.2	4.5	13.8	6.8
15-24	11.6	7.6	19.3	43.1	24.2
25-34	3.5	2.7	6.4	19.4	9.2
35-54	1.5	1.1	2.2	7.3	3.5
55-64	1.9	1.7	2.3	6.4	3.6
65 and over	0.5	1.1	0.6	3.9	1.6
<i>Females</i>	6.0	4.7	9.3	25.3	11.6
15-24	16.1	10.3	26.1	58.3	30.9
25-34	6.5	5.5	13.1	33.2	14.4
35-54	4.1	3.5	5.7	15.6	7.3
55-64	3.6	2.5	2.6	7.3	4.3
65 and over	2.9	4.8	3.3	8.8	4.9
<i>Total</i>	4.2	3.2	6.5	17.7	8.7
15-24	13.6	8.8	22.4	49.1	27.1
25-34	4.9	4.0	9.3	24.3	11.4
35-54	2.6	2.1	3.7	10.0	5.0
55-64	2.5	2.0	2.4	6.6	3.8
65 and over	1.1	2.2	1.4	5.1	2.5

Source: ISTAT, *Forze di lavoro, media 2003* (Rome, 2004).

TABLE A12. *Rates of Unemployment by Geographical Area, Age Group, and Educational Qualification, for the Year 2003 (percentages)*

Age group and educational qualification	Northwest	Northeast	Center	South	Italy
25–34	4.9	4.0	9.3	24.3	11.4
No qualification or primary school diploma	6.8	7.0	9.0	31.4	19.1
Middle school diploma	5.6	4.1	10.0	24.0	12.2
Professional qualification	3.1	3.5	7.7	23.3	7.0
High school diploma	4.0	2.6	7.8	22.8	10.1
University degree	6.4	7.5	13.0	27.6	13.8
35–64	2.5	2.1	3.5	9.5	4.8
No qualification or primary school diploma	4.1	3.1	5.1	15.5	8.4
Middle school diploma	3.3	2.6	4.6	12.2	6.2
Professional qualification	2.8	2.1	3.3	8.7	3.7
High school diploma	1.6	1.4	2.7	6.2	3.2
University degree	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.6	1.6
25–64	3.3	2.7	5.2	14.1	6.9
No qualification or primary school diploma	4.3	3.4	5.4	17.6	9.5
Middle school diploma	4.0	3.1	6.2	16.0	8.0
Professional qualification	2.9	2.6	4.6	13.4	4.8
High school diploma	2.5	1.9	4.6	12.4	5.9
University degree	3.0	3.3	5.1	10.1	5.7

Source: ISTAT, *Forze di lavoro, media 2003* (Rome, 2004).

TABLE A13. Resident Population Aged 15 and above by Educational Qualification, Age Group, and Sex for the Years 1991, 2001, and 2003

Education level	1991				Total	2001				Total	2003				Total
	15-19	20-44	45-64	65 +		15-19	20-44	45-64	65 +		15-19	20-44	45-64	65 +	
Males and Females															
PhD, univ. degree, or univ. diploma	0.0	6.1	4.0	2.4	4.2	0.0	9.5	8.3	3.3	7.2	0.0	10.2	8.7	3.3	7.7
High school diploma or prof. qualification	11.0	34.7	11.6	5.6	20.5	13.4	46.1	22.4	7.9	29.1	16.9	48.2	26.0	9.0	31.4
Middle school diploma	79.3	40.4	20.3	10.7	33.4	82.0	38.0	28.8	13.0	32.8	78.8	36.2	31.2	15.8	33.0
Primary school diploma	9.7	18.8	64.1	81.3	41.9	4.6	6.4	40.5	75.8	30.9	4.3	5.4	34.0	71.9	27.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N in thousands)	(5,041)	(21,025)	(13,746)	(8,700)	(48,512)	(3,040)	(21,317)	(14,407)	(10,320)	(49,084)	(3,006)	(21,293)	(14,472)	(10,436)	(49,208)
Males															
PhD, univ. degree, or univ. diploma	0.0	6.3	5.5	4.3	5.1	0.0	8.8	9.5	5.0	7.7	0.0	9.2	9.9	5.1	8.1
High school diploma or prof. qualification	8.9	33.7	13.3	6.7	21.0	12.2	44.5	25.0	9.7	30.2	15.8	46.7	28.6	11.1	32.8
Middle school diploma	80.3	43.8	23.5	12.8	37.4	83.0	40.9	31.5	16.0	36.4	79.6	39.0	33.4	18.9	36.3
Primary school diploma	10.8	16.2	57.7	76.2	36.5	4.8	5.8	34.0	69.3	25.7	4.6	5.0	28.1	65.0	22.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N in thousands)	(2,566)	(10,564)	(6,652)	(3,529)	(23,311)	(1,557)	(10,747)	(7,075)	(4,253)	(23,632)	(1,540)	(10,738)	(7,111)	(4,308)	(23,696)
Females															
PhD, univ. degree, or univ. diploma	0.0	5.9	2.7	1.1	3.4	0.0	10.1	7.1	2.1	6.7	0.0	11.2	7.6	2.1	7.3
High school diploma or prof. qualification	13.1	35.8	10.0	4.9	20.0	14.7	48.1	19.8	6.6	28.1	18.1	49.6	23.5	7.6	30.2
Middle school diploma	78.3	36.8	17.2	9.3	29.7	80.9	34.9	26.2	11.0	29.4	78.0	33.4	29.1	13.6	30.0
Primary school diploma	8.6	21.5	70.1	84.7	46.9	4.4	6.9	46.9	80.3	35.8	3.9	5.8	39.8	76.7	32.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N in thousands)	(2,475)	(10,461)	(7,094)	(5,171)	(25,201)	(1,483)	(10,570)	(7,332)	(6,067)	(25,452)	(1,466)	(10,557)	(7,362)	(6,128)	(25,512)
Source: ISTAT; 13° Censimento generale della popolazione 1991 (Rome, 1995); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2001 (Rome, 2002); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2003 (Rome, 2005); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2004 (Rome, 2006); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2005 (Rome, 2007); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2006 (Rome, 2008); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2007 (Rome, 2009); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2008 (Rome, 2010); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2009 (Rome, 2011); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2010 (Rome, 2012); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2011 (Rome, 2013); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2012 (Rome, 2014); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2013 (Rome, 2015); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2014 (Rome, 2016); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2015 (Rome, 2017); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2016 (Rome, 2018); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2017 (Rome, 2019); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2018 (Rome, 2020); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2019 (Rome, 2021); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2020 (Rome, 2022); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2021 (Rome, 2023); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2022 (Rome, 2024); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2023 (Rome, 2025); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2024 (Rome, 2026); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2025 (Rome, 2027); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2026 (Rome, 2028); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2027 (Rome, 2029); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2028 (Rome, 2030); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2029 (Rome, 2031); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2030 (Rome, 2032); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2031 (Rome, 2033); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2032 (Rome, 2034); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2033 (Rome, 2035); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2034 (Rome, 2036); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2035 (Rome, 2037); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2036 (Rome, 2038); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2037 (Rome, 2039); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2038 (Rome, 2040); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2039 (Rome, 2041); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2040 (Rome, 2042); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2041 (Rome, 2043); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2042 (Rome, 2044); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2043 (Rome, 2045); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2044 (Rome, 2046); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2045 (Rome, 2047); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2046 (Rome, 2048); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2047 (Rome, 2049); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2048 (Rome, 2050); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2049 (Rome, 2051); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2050 (Rome, 2052); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2051 (Rome, 2053); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2052 (Rome, 2054); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2053 (Rome, 2055); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2054 (Rome, 2056); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2055 (Rome, 2057); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2056 (Rome, 2058); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2057 (Rome, 2059); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2058 (Rome, 2060); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2059 (Rome, 2061); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2060 (Rome, 2062); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2061 (Rome, 2063); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2062 (Rome, 2064); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2063 (Rome, 2065); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2064 (Rome, 2066); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2065 (Rome, 2067); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2066 (Rome, 2068); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2067 (Rome, 2069); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2068 (Rome, 2070); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2069 (Rome, 2071); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2070 (Rome, 2072); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2071 (Rome, 2073); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2072 (Rome, 2074); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2073 (Rome, 2075); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2074 (Rome, 2076); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2075 (Rome, 2077); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2076 (Rome, 2078); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2077 (Rome, 2079); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2078 (Rome, 2080); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2079 (Rome, 2081); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2080 (Rome, 2082); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2081 (Rome, 2083); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2082 (Rome, 2084); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2083 (Rome, 2085); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2084 (Rome, 2086); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2085 (Rome, 2087); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2086 (Rome, 2088); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2087 (Rome, 2089); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2088 (Rome, 2090); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2089 (Rome, 2091); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2090 (Rome, 2092); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2091 (Rome, 2093); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2092 (Rome, 2094); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2093 (Rome, 2095); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2094 (Rome, 2096); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2095 (Rome, 2097); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2096 (Rome, 2098); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2097 (Rome, 2099); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2098 (Rome, 2100); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2099 (Rome, 2101); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2100 (Rome, 2102); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2101 (Rome, 2103); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2102 (Rome, 2104); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2103 (Rome, 2105); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2104 (Rome, 2106); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2105 (Rome, 2107); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2106 (Rome, 2108); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2107 (Rome, 2109); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2108 (Rome, 2110); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2109 (Rome, 2111); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2110 (Rome, 2112); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2111 (Rome, 2113); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2112 (Rome, 2114); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2113 (Rome, 2115); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2114 (Rome, 2116); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2115 (Rome, 2117); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2116 (Rome, 2118); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2117 (Rome, 2119); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2118 (Rome, 2120); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2119 (Rome, 2121); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2120 (Rome, 2122); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2121 (Rome, 2123); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2122 (Rome, 2124); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2123 (Rome, 2125); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2124 (Rome, 2126); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2125 (Rome, 2127); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2126 (Rome, 2128); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2127 (Rome, 2129); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2128 (Rome, 2130); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2129 (Rome, 2131); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2130 (Rome, 2132); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2131 (Rome, 2133); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2132 (Rome, 2134); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2133 (Rome, 2135); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2134 (Rome, 2136); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2135 (Rome, 2137); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2136 (Rome, 2138); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2137 (Rome, 2139); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2138 (Rome, 2140); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2139 (Rome, 2141); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2140 (Rome, 2142); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2141 (Rome, 2143); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2142 (Rome, 2144); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2143 (Rome, 2145); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2144 (Rome, 2146); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2145 (Rome, 2147); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2146 (Rome, 2148); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2147 (Rome, 2149); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2148 (Rome, 2150); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2149 (Rome, 2151); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2150 (Rome, 2152); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2151 (Rome, 2153); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2152 (Rome, 2154); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2153 (Rome, 2155); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2154 (Rome, 2156); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2155 (Rome, 2157); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2156 (Rome, 2158); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2157 (Rome, 2159); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2158 (Rome, 2160); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2159 (Rome, 2161); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2160 (Rome, 2162); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2161 (Rome, 2163); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2162 (Rome, 2164); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2163 (Rome, 2165); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2164 (Rome, 2166); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2165 (Rome, 2167); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2166 (Rome, 2168); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2167 (Rome, 2169); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2168 (Rome, 2170); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2169 (Rome, 2171); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2170 (Rome, 2172); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2171 (Rome, 2173); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2172 (Rome, 2174); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2173 (Rome, 2175); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2174 (Rome, 2176); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2175 (Rome, 2177); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2176 (Rome, 2178); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2177 (Rome, 2179); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2178 (Rome, 2180); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2179 (Rome, 2181); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2180 (Rome, 2182); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2181 (Rome, 2183); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2182 (Rome, 2184); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2183 (Rome, 2185); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2184 (Rome, 2186); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2185 (Rome, 2187); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2186 (Rome, 2188); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2187 (Rome, 2189); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2188 (Rome, 2190); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2189 (Rome, 2191); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2190 (Rome, 2192); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2191 (Rome, 2193); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2192 (Rome, 2194); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2193 (Rome, 2195); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2194 (Rome, 2196); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2195 (Rome, 2197); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2196 (Rome, 2198); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2197 (Rome, 2199); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2198 (Rome, 2200); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2199 (Rome, 2201); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2200 (Rome, 2202); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2201 (Rome, 2203); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2202 (Rome, 2204); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2203 (Rome, 2205); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2204 (Rome, 2206); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2205 (Rome, 2207); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2206 (Rome, 2208); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2207 (Rome, 2209); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2208 (Rome, 2210); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2209 (Rome, 2211); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2210 (Rome, 2212); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2211 (Rome, 2213); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2212 (Rome, 2214); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2213 (Rome, 2215); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2214 (Rome, 2216); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2215 (Rome, 2217); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2216 (Rome, 2218); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2217 (Rome, 2219); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2218 (Rome, 2220); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2219 (Rome, 2221); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2220 (Rome, 2222); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2221 (Rome, 2223); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2222 (Rome, 2224); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2223 (Rome, 2225); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2224 (Rome, 2226); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2225 (Rome, 2227); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2226 (Rome, 2228); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2227 (Rome, 2229); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2228 (Rome, 2230); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2229 (Rome, 2231); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2230 (Rome, 2232); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2231 (Rome, 2233); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2232 (Rome, 2234); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2233 (Rome, 2235); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2234 (Rome, 2236); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2235 (Rome, 2237); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2236 (Rome, 2238); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2237 (Rome, 2239); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2238 (Rome, 2240); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2239 (Rome, 2241); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2240 (Rome, 2242); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2241 (Rome, 2243); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2242 (Rome, 2244); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2243 (Rome, 2245); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2244 (Rome, 2246); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2245 (Rome, 2247); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2246 (Rome, 2248); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2247 (Rome, 2249); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2248 (Rome, 2250); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2249 (Rome, 2251); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2250 (Rome, 2252); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2251 (Rome, 2253); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2252 (Rome, 2254); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2253 (Rome, 2255); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2254 (Rome, 2256); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2255 (Rome, 2257); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2256 (Rome, 2258); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2257 (Rome, 2259); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2258 (Rome, 2260); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2259 (Rome, 2261); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2260 (Rome, 2262); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2261 (Rome, 2263); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2262 (Rome, 2264); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2263 (Rome, 2265); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2264 (Rome, 2266); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2265 (Rome, 2267); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2266 (Rome, 2268); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2267 (Rome, 2269); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2268 (Rome, 2270); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2269 (Rome, 2271); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2270 (Rome, 2272); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2271 (Rome, 2273); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2272 (Rome, 2274); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2273 (Rome, 2275); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2274 (Rome, 2276); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2275 (Rome, 2277); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2276 (Rome, 2278); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2277 (Rome, 2279); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2278 (Rome, 2280); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2279 (Rome, 2281); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2280 (Rome, 2282); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2281 (Rome, 2283); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2282 (Rome, 2284); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2283 (Rome, 2285); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2284 (Rome, 2286); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2285 (Rome, 2287); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2286 (Rome, 2288); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2287 (Rome, 2289); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2288 (Rome, 2290); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2289 (Rome, 2291); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2290 (Rome, 2292); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2291 (Rome, 2293); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2292 (Rome, 2294); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2293 (Rome, 2295); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2294 (Rome, 2296); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2295 (Rome, 2297); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2296 (Rome, 2298); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2297 (Rome, 2299); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2298 (Rome, 2300); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2299 (Rome, 2301); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2300 (Rome, 2302); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2301 (Rome, 2303); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2302 (Rome, 2304); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2303 (Rome, 2305); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2304 (Rome, 2306); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2305 (Rome, 2307); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2306 (Rome, 2308); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2307 (Rome, 2309); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2308 (Rome, 2310); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2309 (Rome, 2311); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2310 (Rome, 2312); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2311 (Rome, 2313); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2312 (Rome, 2314); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2313 (Rome, 2315); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2314 (Rome, 2316); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2315 (Rome, 2317); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2316 (Rome, 2318); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2317 (Rome, 2319); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2318 (Rome, 2320); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2319 (Rome, 2321); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2320 (Rome, 2322); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2321 (Rome, 2323); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2322 (Rome, 2324); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2323 (Rome, 2325); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2324 (Rome, 2326); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2325 (Rome, 2327); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2326 (Rome, 2328); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2327 (Rome, 2329); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2328 (Rome, 2330); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2329 (Rome, 2331); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2330 (Rome, 2332); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2331 (Rome, 2333); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2332 (Rome, 2334); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2333 (Rome, 2335); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2334 (Rome, 2336); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2335 (Rome, 2337); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2336 (Rome, 2338); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2337 (Rome, 2339); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2338 (Rome, 2340); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2339 (Rome, 2341); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2340 (Rome, 2342); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2341 (Rome, 2343); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2342 (Rome, 2344); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2343 (Rome, 2345); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2344 (Rome, 2346); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2345 (Rome, 2347); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2346 (Rome, 2348); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2347 (Rome, 2349); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2348 (Rome, 2350); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2349 (Rome, 2351); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2350 (Rome, 2352); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2351 (Rome, 2353); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2352 (Rome, 2354); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2353 (Rome, 2355); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2354 (Rome, 2356); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2355 (Rome, 2357); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2356 (Rome, 2358); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2357 (Rome, 2359); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2358 (Rome, 2360); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2359 (Rome, 2361); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2360 (Rome, 2362); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2361 (Rome, 2363); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2362 (Rome, 2364); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2363 (Rome, 2365); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2364 (Rome, 2366); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2365 (Rome, 2367); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2366 (Rome, 2368); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2367 (Rome, 2369); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2368 (Rome, 2370); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2369 (Rome, 2371); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2370 (Rome, 2372); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2371 (Rome, 2373); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2372 (Rome, 2374); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2373 (Rome, 2375); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2374 (Rome, 2376); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2375 (Rome, 2377); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2376 (Rome, 2378); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2377 (Rome, 2379); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2378 (Rome, 2380); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2379 (Rome, 2381); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2380 (Rome, 2382); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2381 (Rome, 2383); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2382 (Rome, 2384); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2383 (Rome, 2385); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2384 (Rome, 2386); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2385 (Rome, 2387); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2386 (Rome, 2388); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2387 (Rome, 2389); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2388 (Rome, 2390); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2389 (Rome, 2391); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2390 (Rome, 2392); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2391 (Rome, 2393); ISTAT, Forze di lavoro, media 2392 (															

Source: ISTAT, *13° Censimento generale della popolazione 1991* (Rome, 1995); ISTAT, *Forze di lavoro, media 2001* (Rome, 2002); ISTAT, *Forze di lavoro, media 2003* (Rome, 2004).

TABLE A14. *Crimes Reported to Judicial Authorities by Police Forces (by type of crime)^a*

Type of Crime	CRIMES REPORTED					Of which perpetrator unknown			
	1991	2001	Total	2002	2003	1991	2001	2002	2003
Massacre	13	6		8	7	—	1	1	—
Homicide	1,916	704		639	712	1,352	303	260	318
Infanticide	22	5		5	7	8	1	1	1
Manslaughter	46	56		47	46	5	5	7	7
Attempted homicide	2,197	1,454		1,555	1,470	1063	370	346	306
Accidental negligent homicide	2,684	2,069		1,856	1,606	269	287	217	152
Serious injury	19,748	30,693		28,699	30,644	3,729	7,185	6,321	6,329
Sexual violence	733	2,447		2,543	2,744	175	462	418	458
Simple and aggravated theft	1,702,073	1,303,356		1,305,245	1,328,350	1,610,846	1,249,398	1,248,295	1,273,585
Robbery	39,206	38,056		40,006	41,747	33,477	30,423	31,357	32,947
Extortion	2,851	3,749		3,628	3,751	1240	881	779	808
Kidnapping	822	1,253		1,260	1,166	372	431	369	312
Criminal association	817	913		1,037	1,007	11	—	—	—
Mafia association	201	195		178	206	5	—	—	—
Arson	10,277	10,764		9,957	11,086	9,211	9,741	8,960	9,999
Attempted bombing or arson attacks	2,600	1,326		1,262	1,448	2,426	1,206	1,189	1,366
Fraud	34,545	38,934		54,328	187,858	11,658	20,973	22,802	163,427
Smuggling	32,901	3,416		1,512	1,653	2,144	129	94	196
Production, trade, etc., of drugs	40,421	36,045		37,965	37,288	2,582	1,870	2,042	1,646
Exploiting and abetting prostitution	2,123	3,004		3,174	2,461	97	517	204	255
Other crimes	751,538	685,381		736,646	801,630	478,378	301,578	293,739	348,097
Total	2,647,734	2,163,826		2,231,550	2,456,887	2,159,048	1,625,761	1,617,401	1,840,209

^aFigures refer to those crimes reported to the judicial authorities by the state police, carabinieri, and financial police, and do not include those reported to the judicial authorities by other bodies (other public officials) or by private citizens. Therefore, they cannot be compared to the figures for those reported crimes for which the judicial authorities have begun criminal proceedings.

Source: ISTAT, *Annuario statistico italiano 2004* (Rome, 2004).

B: ELECTION RESULTS

Municipal Elections, 2004

TABLE B1a. *Turnout at the Municipal Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004 (first ballot, provincial capitals)*

Provincial capital	Entitled to vote	% Voting (of electorate)	Voters	% Valid votes (of voters)	% Blank ballots (of voters)	% Non-valid or contested votes (of voters)	Valid votes	% Votes cast for mayor alone (of valid votes)
Vercelli	39,629	77.7	30,806	94.2	2.1	3.7	29,023	14.1
Biella	40,227	74.5	29,968	93.2	2.9	3.9	27,934	10.4
Verbania	26,815	72.8	19,534	94.8	1.9	3.3	18,530	9.4
Bergamo	95,914	75.1	72,056	95.4	2.2	2.4	68,776	12.3
Cremona	59,935	78.3	46,911	95.1	2.1	2.8	44,592	11.5
Padua	175,886	77.1	135,606	96.1	1.5	2.4	130,347	9.7
Imperia	34,663	80.1	27,782	96.8	1.2	2.0	26,877	5.4
Bologna	319,529	81.8	261,471	97.1	1.2	1.7	254,088	13.7
Ferrara	116,516	81.5	94,986	95.0	2.1	2.9	90,215	8.4
Cesena	78,851	81.7	64,449	95.4	1.8	2.8	61,498	8.3
Forlì	93,470	82.3	76,944	97.0	1.2	1.8	74,608	6.7
Modena	144,280	79.5	114,709	96.2	1.9	1.9	110,349	5.1
Reggio Emilia	119,766	79.8	95,547	96.0	1.8	2.2	91,685	5.9
Arezzo	77,227	80.3	62,026	96.2	1.8	2.0	59,728	7.5
Florence	307,035	76.0	233,200	95.1	2.0	2.9	221,943	7.7
Livorno	140,322	74.3	104,321	95.6	1.7	2.7	99,732	7.0
Prato	141,983	77.1	109,470	95.0	2.3	2.7	103,994	7.1
Perugia	128,371	80.0	102,742	94.4	2.0	3.6	97,038	3.6
Terni	92,210	77.6	71,587	94.8	2.0	3.2	67,818	5.6
Ascoli Piceno	44,831	79.1	35,480	95.4	1.5	3.1	33,840	9.7
Pesaro	77,422	80.2	62,115	94.5	2.1	3.4	58,693	6.6
Urbino	13,054	81.2	10,602	95.4	1.6	3.0	10,112	4.9
Viterbo	51,766	83.3	43,137	95.8	1.5	2.7	41,347	4.8
Teramo	48,256	80.4	38,792	96.5	1.0	2.5	37,448	3.7
Campobasso	44,430	82.3	36,562	95.7	0.7	3.6	35,025	4.0
Avellino	48,020	82.2	39,479	95.0	1.5	3.5	37,485	3.8
Bari	288,564	74.7	215,556	92.9	2.7	4.4	200,143	8.4
Brindisi	74,729	76.0	56,807	94.7	2.1	3.2	53,835	5.5
Foggia	128,411	79.0	101,448	94.3	1.4	4.3	95,612	5.7
Potenza	58,092	84.2	48,917	94.4	1.6	4.0	46,194	3.7
Caltanissetta	57,107	72.9	41,645	94.5	1.4	4.1	39,375	5.6
Siracusa	103,635	77.1	79,896	93.4	2.2	4.4	74,606	5.7
Total	3,270,946	78.8	2,564,551	95.3	1.8	2.9	2,442,490	7.8

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service.

TABLE B1b. *Turnout at the Municipal Elections of 26 and 27 June 2004 (second ballot, provincial capitals)*

Provincial capital	Entitled to vote	% Voting (of electorate)	Voters	% Valid votes (of voters)	% Blank ballots (of voters)	% Non-valid or contested votes (of voters)	% Diff. in voting (of electorate) between 1st & 2nd ballots	% Diff. in valid votes (of electorate) between 1st & 2nd ballots
Vercelli	39,629	65.7	26,027	96.8	0.9	2.3	-12.1	-9.7
Biella	40,227	62.2	25,023	96.6	1.2	2.2	-12.3	-9.3
Bergamo	95,914	60.7	58,221	98.2	0.7	1.1	-14.4	-12.1
Arezzo	77,227	75.7	58,492	98.8	0.5	0.7	-4.6	-2.6
Florence	307,035	51.9	159,202	97.3	0.9	1.8	-24.1	-21.8
Foggia	128,411	59.3	76,113	98.2	0.4	1.4	-19.7	-16.3
Total	688,443	58.5	403,078	97.7	0.8	1.5	-18.4	-15.9

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service.

TABLE B2. Municipal Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004, Votes for Party Lists (percentages)

Provincial capital	No. mayoral candidates	No. lists	Other c-l parties ^c	Rifond. com-unista	Fed. verdi ^b	Lista Di Pietro-Ochetto ^a	Com-unisti italiani	DS ^d	SDP ^e	La Margh./	AP UDEUR ^c	UDC ^e	Nuovo PSI ^f	FI	AN	Lega Nord	Other c-r parties ^f	Other lists ^g	Total
Vercelli	5	19	8.1	6.9	4.6	1.0	1.1	11.5	3.6	5.7	1.0	3.3	2.2	33.3	6.9	4.4	5.3	1.1	100
Biella	7	15	—	5.0	—	—	1.5	14.9	0.8	21.1	—	2.4	—	28.3	8.7	5.6	8.7	3.0	100
Verbania	7	18	5.3	4.5	2.3	1.3	2.8	19.1	6.7	9.1	—	0.7	1.5	18.5	11.3	4.3	7.2	5.4	100
Bergamo	11	24	16.4	4.1	1.9	1.8	0.7	12.2	—	7.8	0.2	3.1	—	23.0	7.2	12.2	6.0	3.4	100
Crenona	4	14	3.6	6.2	2.4	1.5	2.3	27.1	1.9	11.2	—	2.9	1.2	22.1	7.8	9.8	—	—	100
Padua	14	26	1.9	2.5	3.4	1.6	0.9	16.0	12.7	11.7	0.3	3.5	0.8	23.4	7.2	4.5	0.9	8.7	100
Imperia	4	11	—	3.4	2.6	0.6	0.8	16.8	—	5.2	—	8.2	—	46.4	11.2	4.2	—	0.6	100
Bologna	9	18	—	4.6	5.2	2.1	1.7	36.6	—	6.9	0.3	—	1.0	11.1	8.5	0.7	18.9	2.4	100
Ferrara	5	17	10.7	4.7	2.9	1.7	4.1	31.8	—	—	0.4	2.0	1.4	17.0	14.4	1.9	—	7.0	100
Cesena	7	16	—	4.6	4.5	2.0	4.5	34.2	1.0	10.2	—	4.7	0.6	13.0	5.5	1.3	3.1	10.8	100
Forlì	4	15	7.0	4.1	2.8	1.4	2.0	35.0	—	6.8	—	2.2	—	19.0	6.1	1.4	—	12.2	100
Modena	5	15	—	5.0	3.3	2.3	1.4	39.5	3.7	8.9	—	5.0	—	15.5	6.3	3.1	4.0	2.0	100
Reggio Emilia	6	13	—	4.4	3.0	1.4	7.0	35.2	1.5	10.8	—	2.9	—	10.4	7.4	3.6	—	12.4	100
Arezzo	3	15	6.1	7.1	1.8	0.7	1.5	24.2	2.2	7.6	0.4	7.3	—	24.5	13.6	0.6	2.4	—	100
Florence	9	27	4.6	7.0	2.4	1.5	5.4	30.5	2.3	8.2	0.2	3.9	—	16.3	10.4	0.4	0.6	6.3	100
Livorno	7	15	0.5	11.4	3.8	2.3	4.4	38.5	—	7.2	1.9	—	—	10.5	7.7	0.4	5.4	6.0	100
Prato	7	17	1.7	6.3	2.1	2.9	2.2	35.2	1.3	9.6	0.3	2.4	3.0	16.7	12.8	—	0.9	2.6	100
Perugia	5	13	6.8	8.1	1.9	1.3	3.3	34.8	—	10.9	—	2.9	—	12.9	13.9	—	—	3.2	100
Terni	4	13	5.8	8.1	1.0	0.8	4.2	36.4	—	13.4	—	3.5	—	14.1	10.7	0.4	0.5	1.1	100
Ascoli Piceno	6	16	6.3	4.9	0.7	0.8	2.4	15.2	3.7	8.2	—	17.1	1.1	15.7	17.2	—	—	6.7	100
Pesaro	8	17	—	4.2	2.9	2.2	3.3	33.2	1.5	9.1	0.5	2.5	2.9	12.1	5.6	—	—	20.0	100
Urbino	3	12	—	7.8	4.5	—	2.1	38.1	5.3	14.7	1.2	5.1	—	9.2	5.2	—	3.7	3.1	100
Viterbo	5	14	5.4	4.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	12.3	—	11.8	2.3	6.8	0.8	27.7	24.0	—	—	2.8	100
Teramo	2	13	4.1	2.6	1.7	—	1.7	13.7	2.4	17.9	3.5	12.6	—	21.6	7.4	—	10.8	—	100
Campobasso	6	18	5.4	2.5	3.0	—	1.3	19.1	3.2	23.0	6.2	5.7	—	13.1	6.3	—	5.5	5.7	100

TABLE B2. *Municipal Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004, Votes for Party Lists (percentages) (cont.)*

Provincial capital	No. mayoral candidates	No. lists	Other c-l parties ^a	Rifond. com-unista	Fed. verdi ^b	Lista Di Pietro-Occhetto ^c	Com-unisti italiani	SDI ^d	La Margh./UDEUR ^e	AP UDEUR ^e	UDC ^h	Nuovo PSI ⁱ	FI	AN	Leg. Nord	Other c-l parties ^j	Other lists ^k	Total
Avellino	8	19	5.2	2.1	1.6	—	1.1	13.3	3.7	26.8	6.5	4.3	—	—	—	30.1	5.3	100
Bari	6	24	20.6	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	10.5	2.2	7.4	3.6	8.0	1.1	16.7	10.7	7.2	4.8	100
Brindisi	4	17	12.1	3.8	0.4	—	0.5	11.3	1.0	9.0	4.0	8.2	2.5	23.2	13.5	10.5	—	100
Foggia	7	24	6.2	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.9	11.3	8.9	13.3	6.1	5.7	2.2	15.6	13.8	1.4	11.1	100
Potenza	6	16	6.5	2.4	4.7	1.6	0.8	14.9	5.4	25.6	15.0	2.8	0.8	10.2	6.9	—	2.4	100
Caltanissetta	6	20	12.8	1.6	—	1.4	1.9	11.5	4.2	19.3	7.6	6.0	3.8	12.8	7.6	—	9.5	100
Siracusa	6	24	19.1	1.7	3.1	1.5	1.3	9.0	2.7	3.8	5.6	11.9	—	12.7	8.8	17.1	1.7	100

^aThe heading "Other center-left parties" includes all the (minor and civic) lists affiliated with the center-left alliance.

^bIn Siracusa, "Fed. verdi-Altri"; in Avellino, "Fed. verdi-Civica"; in Teramo, "Fed. verdi-Di Pietro-Occhetto."

^cIn Vercelli, Verbania, Bergamo, Cesena, Forlì, Reggio Emilia, Prato, and Foggia, "Lista Di Pietro."

^dIn Imperia, "DS-SDI."

^eIn Verbania and Cesena, "SDI-Altri"; in Modena, "SDI-Rep. eur."; in Arezzo and Florence, "SDI-Riformisti"; in Reggio Emilia, "SDI-AP UdEur-Altri."

^fIn Bologna, "La Margherita-SDI-Others"; in Perugia and Terni, "La Margherita-UDEUR."

^gIn Livorno, "AP UDEUR-SDI"; in Florence, "AP UDEUR-Altri."

^hIn Verbania and Avellino, "UDC-Civica."

ⁱIn Bari and Caltanissetta, "Nuovo PSI-Altri"; in Cremona, "Nuovo PSI-PRI."

^jThe heading "Other center-right parties" includes all the (minor and civic) lists affiliated with the center-right alliance.

^kThe heading "Other lists" includes all those lists not affiliated with any alliance. It includes, besides the civic lists, the lists of parties with a presence throughout the country, such as the Fiamma tricolore and the Alternativa sociale.

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service.

TABLE B3. Election of Mayors in Provincial Capitals, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004

Provincial capital	Mayoral candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Vercelli	Corsaro Andrea	41.6	53.3	12,060	13,421	FI, AN, UDC, Nuovo PSI	11,408	45.8	652
	Massa Maria Pia	32.3	46.7	9,388	11,765	DS, RC, Vercelli 2009, Fed. verdi, CI, Lista Di Pietro, Unione civica	7,796	31.3	1,592
	Menigazzi Gianni	14.0		4,053		La Margherita, SDI, Unità progressista, AP UDEUR	3,041	12.2	1,012
	Borasio Francesco	10.9		3,174		LN, Borasio e oltre, Il futuro	2,407	9.7	767
	Bosso Massimo	1.2		348		Fiamma tricolore	282	1.0	66
	Total	100	100	29,023	25,186	Total	24,934	100	4,089
Biella	Barazzotto Vittorio	39.4	50.5	10,988	12,225	La Margherita, DS, CI, SDI	9,584	38.3	1,404
	Mello Rella Gabriele	47.4	49.5	13,237	11,960	FI, AN, Liste Mello, UDC, Centro, G. Pella	12,034	48.0	1,203
	Rey Silvano	5.3		1,480		Lega Nord	1,402	5.6	78
	Filoni Antonio	5.0		1,405		Rifondazione comunista	1,246	5.0	159
	Ferrari Simone	1.2		336		Mov. ind. biellese	302	1.2	34
	Ferrari Eliseo	1.0		287		Buonanno	273	1.1	14
	Banino Danilo	0.7		201		Fiamma tricolore	189	0.8	12
	Total	100	100	27,934	24,185	Total	25,030	100	2,904
Verbania	Zanotti Claudio	51.1		9,463		DS, La Margherita, SDI-Altri, Verbania insieme, RC, CI, Fed. verdi, Lista Di Pietro	8,582	51.1	881
	Zacchera Alberto	39.2		7,267		FI, AN, Indipendenti per Vb, Nuovo PSI, UDC-civica	6,575	39.2	692
	De Magistris Roberto	4.1		750		Lega Nord	719	4.3	31
	Tigano Giorgio	3.0		556		Fiamma tricolore	476	2.8	80
	Tamboloni Piero	1.5		285		Voglia di vivere	255	1.5	30
	Casalini Claudia	0.7		134		Centro	121	0.7	13

TABLE B3. Election of Mayors in Provincial Capitals, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Provincial capital	Mayoral candidate ^e	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^h	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ⁱ
Bergamo	Fioravanti Leonardo	0.4		75		La nuova verbania	64	0.4	11
	Total	100		18,530		Total	16,792	100	1,738
	Bruni Roberto	45.7	53.9	31,406	30,808	DS, Lista Bruni, La Margherita, RC, L'aratro, Fed. verdi, Lista Di Pietro, CI (AP UDEUR)	27,083	44.9	4,323
	Veneziani Cesare	39.5	46.1	27,150	26,336	FI, AN, UDC, Lista veneziani (LN)	23,691	39.3	3,459
	Frosio Roncalli Luciana	11.4		7,852		Lega Nord	7,367	12.2	485
	Mura Antonello	0.7		478		Alternativa sociale	438	0.7	40
	Colacello Franco	0.6		444		La città aperta, Dem. cris.	391	0.4	53
	Ferrario Flavio Carlo	0.5		331		No euro. Lombardy nazione, Fronte cristiano	297	0.5	34
	Zaffanella Orio	0.5		312		Salvi Zaffanella	279	0.5	33
	Albini Umberto	0.4		274		Bergamo per Bergamo	243	0.4	31
Cremona	Maconi Gianmario	0.3		225		Mov. idea soc. Rauti	208	0.3	17
	Fassi Fabrizio	0.2		162		Lista civica	179	0.3	-17
	Bari Antoniabio	0.2		142		AP UDEUR	135	0.2	7
	Total	100	100	68,776	57,144	Total	60,311	100	8,465
	Corada Gian Carlo	56.6		25,248		DS, La Margherita, RC, Catt. dem. soc., Fed. verdi, CI, SDI, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Lista Omobono	22,195	56.3	3,053
	Jacini Giovanni	33.1		14,766		FI, AN, UDC	12,934	32.8	1,832
	Maffini Italcio	9.1		4,070		Lega Nord	3,844	9.7	226
	Gusperri Anselmo	1.2		508		Nuovo PSI-PRi	480	1.2	28
	Total	100		44,592		Total	39,453	100	5,139

Padua	Zanonato Flavio	51.9	67,682	DS, SDI, La Margherita, Fed. verdi, RC, Padova per Padova, Di Pietro-Occhetto, CI, AP UDEUR	60,146	51.1	7,536
	Mistrello Destro Giustina	33.6	43,828	FI, AN, UDC, Centro-destra liste civiche	40,590	34.5	3,238
	Zanesco Luigi	5.4	7,031	Lista Zanesco	6,029	5.0	1,002
	Gasperini Luciano	4.3	5,599	Lega Nord	5,335	4.5	264
	Alvigni Paolo	1.3	1,747	Nuovo PSI, PRI Liberal Sgarbi	1,497	1.3	250
	Caratossidis Paolo	0.5	726	Alternativa sociale	657	0.6	69
	Aliprandi Vittorio	0.5	675	Lista civica	629	0.5	46
	Destro Gianfranco	0.5	647	Città futura	543	0.5	104
	Vido Giorgio	0.5	620	Regione Veneto	576	0.5	44
	Cesaro Bruno	0.4	528	Fiamma tricolore	496	0.4	32
	Cappelli Adolfo	0.4	484	Vivere Padova	440	0.4	44
	Rovioletto Roberto	0.4	466	Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	456	0.4	10
	Quagliato Vincenzo	0.2	243	Movimento triveneto	232	0.2	11
	Rettore Ivan	0.1	155	Partito umanista	137	0.1	18
	Total	100	130,431	Total	117,763	100	12,668
Imperia	Sappa Luigi	63.4	17,061	FI, AN, UDC	16,725	65.8	336
	Giuganino Anna Maria	31.6	8,496	DS-SDI, La Margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, CI, Di Pietro-Occhetto	7,475	29.4	1,021
	Cuoghi Umberto	4.3	1,171	Lega Nord	1,068	4.2	103
	Rossi Bruno	0.7	180	Forza nuova	145	0.6	35
	Total	100	26,908	Total	25,413	100	1,495
Bologna	Cofferati Sergio	55.9	142,026	DS, La Margherita-SDI-Altri, Fed. verdi, RC, Di Pietro-Occhetto, CI, AP UDEUR	125,931	57.5	16,095
	Guazzaloca Giorgio	40.7	103,281	FI, AN, Liste di centro-destra, Lista civica	84,415	38.5	18,866
	Piro Francesco	0.8	2,053	Nuovo PSI	2,177	1.0	-124
	Ruocco Anselmo	0.6	1,625	Lista Ruocco	1,534	0.7	91
	Correggiari Gianni	0.5	1,346	Alternativa sociale	1,294	0.6	52
	Albertini Simone	0.5	1,333	Lega Nord	1,467	0.6	-134

TABLE B3. *Election of Mayors in Provincial Capitals, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)*

Provincial capital	Mayoral candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Ferrara	Barbieri Bruno	0.5		1,346		Lista consumatori	1,153	0.5	193
	Maracino Domenico	0.4		1,054		Lista Reno	1,053	0.5	1
	Dinacci Aldo	0.1		183		MPS-Genitori sempre	162	0.1	21
	Total	100		254,247		Total	219,186	100	35,061
	Sateriale Gaetano	54.4		49,161		DS, Liste civiche di centro-sinistra, RC, CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, PRI	46,594	56.4	2,567
						Liberal Sgarbi, Riformatori-Altri, AP			
						UDEUR, Eco techno area			
	Saini Federico	20.7		18,738		FI, Lega Nord, Nuovo PSI	16,814	20.3	1,924
	Balboni Alberto	17.3		15,660		AN, UDC	13,559	16.4	2,101
	Barbieri Giulio G.	6.4		5,830		Lista Barbieri	4,861	5.9	969
Cesena	Marchionni Gianluca	1.2		1,046		Ferrara viva	840	1.0	206
	Total	100		90,435		Total	82,668	100	7,767
	Conti Giordano	57.9		35,602		DS, La Margherita, RC, CI, Lista Di Pietro, SDI-Altri	31,907	56.6	3,695
	Ugolini Denis	22.2		13,622		FI, UDC, Liste civiche centro-destra, LN, Nuovo PSI	12,782	22.6	840
	Guidazzi Mario	7.1		4,384		PRI	4,177	7.4	207
	Magnani Alberto	5.2		3,209		AN	3,114	5.5	95
	Fabbri Davide	4.3		2,672		Fed. verdi	2,539	4.5	133
	Bonavita Piero	1.9		1,144		Lista civica	1,078	1.9	66
	Venturi Carlo	1.4		866		Insieme	825	1.5	41
	Total	100		61,499		Total	56,422	100	5,077

Forlì	Masini Nadia	58.7	43,836		41,140	59.1	2,696
	Barioletti Marino	35.9	26,787		24,790	35.6	1,997
	Bertaccini Pier Giuseppe	4.4	3,256		2,904	4.2	352
	Monaldi Paola	1.0	733		739	1.1	-6
	Total	100	74,612		69,573	100	5,039
Modena	Pighi Giorgio	63.8	70,373		67,053	64.1	3,320
	Flori Tebaldo	31.2	34,462		32,359	30.8	2,103
	Manfredini Mauro	3.0	3,345		3,257	3.1	88
	Galli Fabio	1.5	1,647		1,528	1.5	119
	Andreoli Paolo	0.5	522		479	0.5	43
	Total	100	110,349		104,676	100	5,673
Reggio E.	Delrio Graziano	63.2	57,782		54,591	63.3	3,191
	Poli Mauro	12.7	11,611		11,512	13.3	99
	Baldi Carlo	8.2	7,522		6,653	7.7	869
	Eboli Marco	7.3	6,679		6,399	7.4	280
	Monducci Mario	5.0	4,518		4,022	4.7	496
	Fossa Gabriele	3.6	3,276		3,122	3.6	154
	Total	100	91,388		86,299	100	5,089
Arezzo	Lucherini Luigi	49.3	29,424	30,566	26,734	48.4	2,690
	Bettoni Monica	49.6	29,618	27,191	27,927	50.6	1,691
	Arriguucci Giulio	1.1	688		582	1.0	106
	Total	100	59,730	57,757	55,243	100	4,487

TABLE B3. Election of Mayors in Provincial Capitals, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Provincial capital	Mayoral candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Florence	Domenici Leonardo	49.2	66.0	109,093	102,237	DS, La Margherita, CI, Fed. verdi, SDI Riformisti, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Repubblicani eur., Lista consumatori, AP UDEUR-Altri	105,817	51.7	3,276
	Valentino Domenico	29.7	34.0	66,027	52,704	FI, AN, UDC, LN (Mov. aut. toscano)	63,406	31.0	2,621
	De Zordo Ornella	12.3		27,326		RC, Liste civiche di centro-sinistra, Comitati cittadini	21,409	10.4	5,917
	Cardini Franco	4.6		10,115		Lista Cardini, Sinistra per Firenze, Iniziativa popolare, Sovranità popolare, Dem. della terra	6,104	3.0	4,011
	Saldarelli Luca	2.2		5,000		Liberal Sgarbi-Altri, Radicali	4,072	2.0	928
	Rossi Maurizio	0.7		1,526		Alternativa sociale	1,423	0.7	103
	Mazzarelli Alessandro	0.7		1,469		Mov. aut. toscano	1,330	0.6	139
	Vecchi Paolo	0.3		722		Part. umanista	617	0.3	105
	Bizzi Nicola	0.3		665		Tuscanany granduc. fed.	619	0.3	46
	Total	100	100	221,943	154,941	Total	204,797	100	17,146
Livorno	Cosimi Alessandro	55.1		54,972		DS, La Margherita, CI, Di Pietro-Occhetto, AP UDEUR-SDI, Repubblicani europei	50,793	54.9	4,179
	Guastalla Guido	24.2		24,183		FI, AN, Amare Livorno, LN	22,266	24.1	1,917
	Trotta Alessandro	10.8		10,750		RC	10,547	11.4	203
	Volpi Gabriele	3.7		3,671		Fed. verdi	3,528	3.5	413
	Cannito Marco	3.2		3,178		Città diversa	2,836	3.1	342
	Bianchi Massimo	2.2		2,197		Livorno insieme	2,024	2.2	173
	Panessa Giangiacomo	0.8		794		Partito pensionati-Altri	754	0.8	40
	Total	100		99,745		Total	92,748	100	7,267

Prato	Romegnoli Marco	53.0	54,864	DS, La Margherita, Lista Di Pietro, CI, Fed. verdi, SDI, AP UDEUR	51,691	53.5	3,173
	Bernocchi Filippo	33.0	34,139	FI, AN, UDC, Insieme per Prato	31,679	32.8	2,460
	Vannoni Mauro	8.1	8,365	RC, Sinistra per Prato	7,814	8.1	551
	Taiti Massimo	3.2	3,345	Nuovo PSI	2,926	3.0	419
	Ciardi Alessandro	1.2	1,219	Giovani e famiglia	1,037	1.1	182
	Badini David	0.9	921	Lista consumatori	870	0.9	51
	Daino Antonio	0.6	624	Lista Daino	582	0.6	42
	Total	100	103,477	Total	96,599	100	6,878
	Locchi Renato	66.0	64,819	DS, La Margherita-UdEur, RC, Socialisti riform., CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occchetto	62,769	67.1	2,050
	Rosi Gianluigi	30.4	29,795	FI, AN, UDC	27,815	29.7	1,980
Perugia	Ranieri Ruggero	1.6	1,572	L'altra Perugia	1,187	1.3	385
	Donti Riccardo	1.1	1,087	Alternativa sociale	999	1.1	88
	Bertolini Ettore	0.9	881	Fiamma tricolore	784	0.8	97
	Total	100	98,154	Total	93,554	100	4,600
	Raffaelli Paolo	69.1	46,870	DS, La Margherita-AP UDEUR, RC, Socialisti riform., CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occchetto	44,634	69.7	2,236
	Messi Andrea	29.3	19,837	FI, AN, UDC, Città nuova	18,496	28.8	1,341
	Busi Carlo	1.2	812	Fiamma tricolore	679	1.1	133
	Firmani Gianfranco	0.4	299	Lega Nord	235	0.4	64
	Total	100	67,818	Total	64,044	100	3,774
	Celani Piero	50.3	17,017	FI, AN, UDC, Nuovo PSI	15,639	51.2	1,378
Ascoli P.	Rocchi Giorgio	42.9	14,525	DS, La Margherita, L'alveare per Rocchi, RC, SDI, CI, Di Pietro-Occchetto, Fed. verdi	12,867	42.1	1,658
	Aliberti Davide M.	2.4	827	Ascoli per Ascoli	823	2.7	4
	Agostini Nazario	2.1	705	Liberal Sgarbi	515	1.7	190

TABLE B3. *Election of Mayors in Provincial Capitals, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)*

Provincial capital	Mayoral candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Pesaro	Cannelli Stefano	1.2		408		Alternativa sociale	364	1.2	44
	Martini Mauro	1.1		358		Popolo ascolano	340	1.1	18
	Total	100		33,840		Total	30,548	100	3,292
	Ceriscioli Luca	56.1		32,945		DS, La Margherita, RC, CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occchetto, SDI, AP UDEUR	31,138	56.8	1,807
	Zanotti Marco	19.7		11,569		FI, AN, UDC	11,079	20.3	490
	Lucarelli Guido Amedeo	17.9		10,483		Lista civica	9,137	16.7	1,346
	Scriboni Giancarlo	2.8		1,615		Nuovo PSI	1,594	2.9	21
	Cecchini Maria Cristina	1.5		905		Sinistra democratica	792	1.4	113
	Rinaldi Giovanni M.	1.0		558		Fiamma tricolore	520	0.9	38
	Guerra Anna Maria	0.6		372		Dem. cristiana	314	0.6	58
Urbino	Montaccini Giorgio	0.4		246		PRI Liberal Sgarbi	218	0.4	28
	Total	100		58,693		Total	54,792	100	3,901
	Corbucci Franco	68.6		6,941		DS, La Margherita, RC, SDI, Fed. verdi, CI, AP UDEUR	7,100	73.9	-159
	Calzini Augusto	27.8		2,811		FI, AN, UDC, Liste civiche di centro-destra	2,217	23.0	594
	Cipollini Laura	3.6		360		Sinistra democratica	297	3.1	63
	Total	100		10,112		Total	9,614	100	498
	Gabbianelli Giancarlo	56.8		23,491		FI, AN, UDC, Nuovo PSI	23,353	59.3	138
	Bruno Severo	37.4		15,448		DS, La Margherita, Bruno per Viterbo, RC, CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occchetto	13,998	35.5	1,450
	Signorelli Ferdinando	2.6		1,097		Signorelli	773	2.0	324
	Brachetti Regino	2.3		932		AP UDEUR	905	2.3	27
Viterbo	Salomone Giuseppe	0.9		379		Fiamma tricolore	336	0.9	43
	Total	100		41,347		Total	39,365	100	1,982

Teramo	Chiodi Giovanni	52.8	19,805	18,904	52.4	901
	Befacchia Lino	47.2	17,683	17,155	47.6	528
	Total	100	37,488	36,059	100	1,429
	Di Fabio Giuseppe	61.0	21,375	21,441	63.8	-66
Campobasso	Di Grezia Vincenzo	32.7	11,448	10,275	30.5	1,173
	Landolfi Carlo	2.5	861	665	2.0	196
	Scasserra Carlo	1.9	659	542	1.6	117
	Piacci Claudio	1.4	488	571	1.7	-83
Avellino	Piccioco Antonio	0.5	194	138	0.4	56
	Total	100	35,025	33,632	100	1,393
	Galasso Giuseppe	54.9	20,558	20,441	56.7	117
	Barile Amato	35.9	13,459	12,378	34.3	1,081
Avellino	Quaresima Giuseppe	2.6	986	743	2.1	243
	Cucciniello Luigi	2.5	930	1,022	2.8	-92
	Maffei Chiara	1.6	603	587	1.6	16
	Urciuoli Luigi	1.3	481	473	1.3	8
Avellino	Candela Giovanni	0.6	237	220	0.6	17
	Galluccio Sergio	0.6	231	201	0.6	30
	Total	100	37,485	36,065	100	1,420

TABLE B3. Election of Mayors in Provincial Capitals, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Provincial capital	Mayoral candidate ^e	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^h	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Bari	Emiliano Michele	53.8		107,542		La Margherita, DS, AP UDEUR, SDI, Federalisti, Fed. verdi-Civica, CI	94,594	51.6	12,948
	Lobuono Luigi	41.1		82,231		FI, AN, UDC, PRI-Altri, Liberal Sgarbi-Altri, Popolari per Puglia, Azzurro popolare, Nuovo PSI-Altri, Mov. idea soc. Rauti	80,142	43.7	2,089
	Pisicchio Giuseppe	3.3		6,641		Dem. crist., Rinnovamento Puglia	5,622	3.1	1,019
	Marengo Lucio	0.9		1,862		Insieme per Bari	1,558	0.8	304
	Mussolini Alessandra	0.8		1,644		Alternativa sociale	1,345	0.7	299
	Oliva Lucia	0.1		173		Viva il sud Italy	139	0.1	34
Brindisi	Total	100		200,093		Total	183,400	100	16,693
	Mennitti Domenico	53.8		28,972		FI, AN, UDC, Insieme per la città, Nuovo PSI, PRI, Part. liberale	28,769	56.6	203
	Guadalupi Vincenzo	38.5		20,731		DS, La Margherita, Guadalupi Brindisi, Impegno sociale, AP UDEUR, CI	18,741	36.9	1,990
	Cesaria Nicola	5.7		3,050		RC, SDI, Fed. verdi	2,610	5.1	440
	Zeni Gian Paolo	2.0		1,081		Liste di centro-destra	729	1.4	352
	Total	100		53,834		Total	50,849	100	2,985
Foggia	Ciliberti Orazio	41.2	59.3	39,391	44,259	La Margherita, DS, SDI, Nuovo PSI, Repubblicani europei, Lista Di Pietro, Fed. verdi, Socialdemocrazia, FDE (Patto Segni-Sognamiglio)	36,825	40.8	2,566
	Natale Costanzo	33.8	40.7	32,301	30,416	FI, AN, UDC, LSU, Part. liberale, Mov. idea soc. Rauti	32,893	36.5	-592

Pellegrino Antonio	19.3	18,517	Lista Pellegrino, AP UDEUR, Città in movimento, RC, CI	16,131	17.9	2,386
Grassi Alfredo	4.0	3,809	Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	2,981	3.3	828
Teta Aldo	1.0	960	Libera idea	847	0.9	113
Gervasio Antonio	0.4	394	Fiamma tricolore	318	0.4	76
Tonti Maria Luisa	0.3	273	Movimento donna	165	0.2	108
Total	100	95,645	Total	90,160	100	5,485
Potenza						
Santarsiero Vito	74.1	34,239	La Margherita, AP UDEUR, DS, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio, SDI, Fed. verdi, RC, Di Pietro-Orchetto, CI	34,222	76.9	17
Petrullo Luciano	18.2	8,415	FI, AN, Nuovo PSI	7,966	17.9	449
Eugenio Mario						
Lofrano Vincenzo	4.6	2,129	UDC	1,262	2.9	867
Savino Nicola	1.8	840	L'altra Lucania	642	1.4	198
Spano Vincenza	0.8	369	MCCR	280	0.6	89
Nardella Gianfranco	0.5	202	Centro democratico	127	0.3	75
Total	100	46,194	Total	44,499	100	1,695
Callanissetta						
Messana Salvatore	55.1	21,703	La Margherita, DS, AP UDEUR, SDI, Socialisti laici, Dem. cult., Liberal-socialisti, CI, RC, Di Pietro-Orchetto	20,676	55.6	1,027
Antonio Giuseppe						
Mancuso Giuseppe	33.3	13,098	FI, AN, UDC, Nuova Sicilia, Nuovo PSI-Altri	13,007	35.0	91
Amico Nino Italo	5.4	2,111	Liberi di Sicilia, P. popolo Siciliano	2,052	5.5	59
Mosca Giuseppe	3.9	1,553	Uniti per la città	1,084	2.9	469
Aiello Giuseppe	1.7	675	Aiello sindaco	283	0.8	392
Ferrigno Vincenzo	0.6	235	Federalisti Siciliani	75	0.2	160
Total	100	39,375	Total	37,177	100	2,198

TABLE B3. *Election of Mayors in Provincial Capitals, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)*

Provincial capital	Mayoral candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Siracusa	Bufardeci Giambattista	51.9		38,742		FI, AN, UDC, Lista del sindaco, Noi siracusani, Nuova Sicilia, Liste di centro-destra, Patto per la Sicilia, PRI	35,540	50.6	3,202
	De Benedictis Roberto	31.1		23,230		DS, Popolari, AP UDEUR, Fed. verdi-Atri, SDI, RC, Di Pietro-Occhetto, CI	21,477	30.5	1,753
	Lentini Sebastiano	14.9		11,092		Dem. crist., Liste civiche di centro-sinistra, La Margherita, Lista Franco Greco	12,109	17.2	-1,017
	Saccuzzo Sebastiano	1.0		770		Libertà democrazia	866	1.2	-96
	Acquaviva Andrea	0.8		576		Alternativa sociale	202	0.3	374
	Roccano Sebastiano	0.3		205		Lista del popolo	169	0.2	36
	Total	100		74,615		Total	70,363	100	4,252

^aThe winning candidate is in bold type.

^bThe lists that united only for the purpose of the run-off round are given in brackets.

^cThe number of votes given to the candidate alone have been calculated as the difference between the number of votes obtained by the candidate at the first round (which comprises the votes cast for the mayoral candidate alone, and the votes cast for lists supporting that candidacy provided that they were not accompanied by votes in favor of mayoral candidates other than those supported by the lists voted for) and the number of votes cast for one of the lists supporting that candidate at the first round.

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service.

Provincial Elections, 2004

TABLE B4a. *Turnout at the Provincial Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004 (first round)*

Province	Entitled to vote	% Voting (of electorate)	Voters	% Valid votes (of voters)	% Blank ballots (of voters)	% Non-valid or contested votes (of voters)	Valid votes	% Votes cast for president alone (of valid votes)
Pordenone	268,315	67.6	181,333	93.6	3.3	3.1	169,670	11.4
Alessandria	373,532	74.9	279,946	90.6	5.3	4.1	253,637	10.0
Asti	179,960	76.0	136,790	89.8	6.2	4.0	122,848	13.2
Cuneo	473,847	78.4	371,713	86.4	7.4	6.2	321,071	10.5
Novara	294,076	76.0	223,484	89.6	5.6	4.8	200,147	11.8
Turin	1,875,998	72.8	1,365,456	90.3	4.7	5.0	1,233,462	10.4
Biella	163,371	78.1	127,572	90.4	5.3	4.3	115,357	14.2
Verbano-Cusio-Ossola	144,742	73.1	105,820	91.4	4.6	4.0	96,741	10.8
Bergamo	818,374	78.4	641,403	90.5	5.8	3.7	580,501	10.2
Brescia	916,070	100.0	916,070	73.2	4.4	22.4	670,201	12.9
Cremona	284,330	80.5	228,802	90.1	5.8	4.1	206,197	9.6
Milan	3,108,448	73.3	2,277,706	92.4	3.8	3.8	2,104,619	13.0
Sondrio	158,327	72.0	113,927	90.0	5.8	4.2	102,625	14.2
Lecco	260,980	78.5	204,938	92.3	4.1	3.6	189,303	9.0
Lodi	167,020	80.7	134,751	91.7	5.7	2.6	123,584	7.6
Belluno	202,257	64.2	129,795	93.7	3.0	3.3	121,696	15.0
Padua	728,059	80.0	582,343	91.4	4.6	4.0	532,600	8.9
Rovigo	211,556	79.7	168,662	90.1	6.2	3.7	152,012	6.8
Venice	706,270	73.0	515,331	89.8	0.9	9.3	462,648	4.8
Verona	688,384	77.0	530,171	92.1	4.1	3.8	488,525	9.7
Savona	247,257	79.3	196,177	87.9	7.3	4.8	172,424	4.7
Bologna	785,226	82.9	651,259	94.0	3.6	2.4	612,431	5.3
Ferrara	306,300	81.3	249,075	92.4	3.9	3.7	230,178	7.2
Forlì-Cesena	309,406	81.6	252,568	93.7	3.4	2.9	236,618	4.3
Modena	530,958	80.5	427,303	94.4	3.7	1.9	403,432	4.3
Parma	349,767	76.2	266,512	94.4	3.1	2.5	251,630	13.3
Piacenza	232,595	76.7	178,367	91.8	4.3	3.9	163,786	14.3
Reggio Emilia	384,698	81.5	313,568	93.9	3.8	2.3	294,588	5.1
Rimini	238,387	77.1	183,781	93.3	3.5	3.2	171,486	6.5
Arezzo	273,694	80.4	220,052	91.9	5.3	2.8	202,167	5.0
Florence	792,155	79.5	629,461	94.0	3.4	2.6	591,526	4.7
Grosseto	185,480	78.8	146,209	92.9	3.9	3.2	135,781	10.6
Livorno	288,943	76.8	221,981	93.0	4.1	2.9	206,542	4.7
Pisa	329,342	78.3	257,934	93.5	3.6	2.9	241,121	5.8
Pistoia	234,577	76.9	180,337	91.8	4.3	3.9	165,692	5.9
Siena	215,599	80.4	173,285	92.9	4.3	2.8	161,054	4.5
Prato	189,116	77.5	146,477	91.8	3.6	4.6	134,376	5.5
Perugia	525,287	78.7	413,382	92.0	4.7	3.3	380,438	2.6
Terni	190,904	79.7	152,154	91.4	4.9	3.7	139,163	4.9
Ascoli Piceno	322,084	76.9	247,591	90.4	6.1	3.5	223,791	7.3
Macerata	264,088	75.9	200,400	90.8	5.9	3.3	181,895	12.3
Pesaro and Urbino	308,230	79.5	245,051	91.4	5.4	3.2	223,942	6.3
Frosinone	447,603	74.5	333,406	91.7	4.4	3.9	305,789	2.2
Latina	446,424	73.8	329,369	92.1	3.6	4.3	303,388	3.3

TABLE B4a. *Turnout at the Provincial Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004 (first round) (cont.)*

Province	Entitled to vote	% Voting (of electorate)	Voters	% Valid votes (of voters)	% Blank ballots (of voters)	% Non-valid or con-tested votes (of voters)	Valid votes	% Votes cast for president alone (of valid votes)
Rieti	128,740	82.8	106,547	94.4	3.3	2.3	100,604	7.7
Chieti	376,186	69.1	259,880	91.3	4.5	4.2	237,208	4.3
L'Aquila	277,681	72.7	201,924	90.7	4.9	4.4	183,158	5.1
Pescara	280,541	70.5	197,689	92.9	3.6	3.5	183,665	6.8
Teramo	264,458	75.5	199,657	91.0	5.6	3.4	181,755	4.1
Isernia	93,150	66.9	62,304	90.2	5.5	4.3	56,211	4.3
Avellino	428,533	68.8	294,698	92.8	6.0	1.2	273,466	4.4
Naples	2,490,238	64.3	1,600,480	92.1	3.9	4.0	1,473,012	2.5
Salerno	941,485	74.2	698,163	90.8	4.5	4.7	634,028	2.7
Bari	1,356,437	68.6	930,790	89.1	5.7	5.2	829,148	5.1
Brindisi	347,760	72.7	252,981	89.0	5.7	5.3	225,228	5.7
Lecce	720,511	73.2	527,133	92.1	4.3	3.6	485,372	2.5
Taranto	497,483	70.1	348,924	91.3	4.0	4.7	318,527	4.6
Matera	176,830	72.0	127,337	89.4	3.9	6.7	113,818	2.8
Potenza	374,274	70.7	264,535	88.5	6.5	5.0	234,151	1.7
Catanzaro	339,906	65.8	223,689	92.1	3.8	4.1	206,102	2.4
Cosenza	676,176	68.0	459,682	94.6	5.4	0.0	435,018	5.8
Crotone	150,585	65.9	101,805	91.6	2.9	5.5	93,174	2.7
Vibo Valentia	165,409	65.5	108,291	91.8	4.7	3.5	99,331	1.3
Total	30,508,419	74.8	22,815,716	90.9	4.5	4.6	20,743,658	7.2

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service.

TABLE B4b. *Turnout at the Provincial Elections of 26 and 27 June 2004 (second round)*

Province	Entitled to vote	% Voting (of electorate)	Voters	% Valid votes (of voters)	% Blank ballots (of voters)	% Non-valid or contested votes (of voters)	% Diff. in voting (of elec.) betw. 1st & 2nd ballots	% Diff. in valid votes (of elec.) betw. 1st & 2nd ballots
Pordenone	268,315	45.6	119,765	97.3	0.8	1.9	-22.9	-19.8
Novara	294,076	48.5	142,591	96.8	1.1	2.2	-27.5	-21.1
Biella	163,371	58.3	95,237	96.5	1.3	2.2	-19.8	-14.3
Verbano-Cusio-Ossola	144,742	50.5	73,032	97.5	0.8	1.7	-22.7	-17.7
Bergamo	818,374	47.6	389,882	95.8	1.8	2.4	-30.7	-25.3
Brescia	916,070	53.7	491,526	97.1	1.0	1.9	-46.3	-21.0
Cremona	284,330	54.5	154,875	97.1	1.1	1.8	-26.0	-19.6
Milan	3,108,448	53.0	1,646,438	98.0	0.6	1.4	-20.3	-15.8
Sondrio	158,327	36.6	57,938	94.9	2.2	2.9	-35.4	-30.1
Lecco	260,980	51.5	134,380	97.4	0.9	1.8	-27.0	-22.4
Lodi	167,020	54.4	90,936	96.9	1.0	2.1	-26.2	-21.2
Belluno	202,257	47.3	95,607	98.1	0.7	1.2	-16.9	-13.8
Padua	728,059	54.9	400,009	97.2	1.0	1.8	-25.0	-19.7
Verona	688,384	51.7	356,129	97.6	0.9	1.5	-25.3	-20.5
Piacenza	232,595	60.9	141,738	97.3	1.0	1.7	-15.7	-11.1
Macerata	264,088	56.8	150,067	97.4	1.1	1.5	-19.1	-13.6
Rieti	128,740	67.7	87,164	97.8	0.7	1.5	-15.1	-11.9
Chieti	376,186	56.3	211,628	97.1	1.2	1.7	-12.8	-8.4
L'Aquila	277,681	52.6	146,075	97.1	1.2	1.7	-20.1	-14.9
Isernia	93,150	50.4	46,928	96.2	1.8	2.0	-16.5	-11.9
Brindisi	347,760	52.0	180,980	96.5	1.2	2.3	-20.7	-14.6
Catanzaro	339,906	47.6	161,801	96.6	1.2	2.2	-18.2	-14.7
Total	10,262,859	52.4	5,374,276	97.3	1.0	1.7	-24.7	-18.0

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service. The data for the province of Pordenone were drawn from the official Web site of the Friuli-Venezia Giulia regional council.

TABLE B5. Provincial Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004, Votes for Party Lists (percentages)

Provincial capital	No. candidates	No. lists	Other c-1 lists ^a	Rifond. comunisti	Fed. verdi ^b	Lista Di Pietro-Ochetto ^c	Comunisti italiani	DS	SDI ^d	La Margh. ^e	AP UDEUR/	UDC	Nuovo PSI ^f	FI ^g	AN	Lega Nord	Other c-r lists ^h	Other lists ^k	Total
Pordenone	7	15	9.9	—	—	1.9	—	15.7	1.9	11.3	—	4.0	—	21.8	10.8	16.3	—	6.4	100
Alessandria	6	21	1.8	3.9	1.9	1.7	5.3	18.5	5.3	11.6	0.3	3.8	1.4	24.0	7.9	8.0	2.3	2.3	100
Asti	5	19	1.5	6.0	2.0	2.2	4.7	10.8	2.0	9.7	—	9.2	0.9	20.7	7.6	7.2	13.7	1.8	100
Cuneo	5	25	6.8	3.7	1.9	2.4	1.1	10.9	1.3	8.4	0.2	7.6	—	17.4	6.4	8.0	23.0	0.9	100
Novara	9	20	—	6.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	15.0	1.1	10.7	0.2	4.9	1.4	25.5	9.7	10.8	1.7	4.8	100
Turin	19	32	1.0	8.0	3.6	3.9	3.8	18.0	2.8	8.8	0.8	4.6	1.5	17.8	9.3	6.2	0.9	9.0	100
Biella	6	17	1.3	5.6	2.4	1.5	3.0	15.3	1.0	14.4	—	3.0	—	25.4	7.6	8.4	8.1	3.0	100
Verbano-Cusio-Ossola	6	18	—	5.1	2.7	1.8	2.2	18.6	2.1	7.1	—	3.3	—	23.6	8.8	9.3	11.8	3.6	100
Bergamo	14	28	4.6	5.0	2.5	3.2	1.6	9.0	1.3	8.2	0.4	4.9	—	23.0	6.0	20.8	1.5	8.0	100
Brescia	7	25	7.6	4.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	12.6	1.6	9.5	—	6.3	—	22.0	6.2	13.0	6.2	5.0	100
Cremona	7	18	6.8	7.2	2.6	0.8	2.1	17.5	1.8	6.7	—	3.9	1.0	25.9	6.4	11.9	5.4	—	100
Milan	14	33	1.4	6.7	3.4	2.6	2.6	17.3	1.2	6.6	0.4	3.0	—	27.0	6.8	9.3	6.1	5.6	100
Sondrio	9	15	8.1	5.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	11.3	1.5	4.2	—	19.4	5.7	21.6	13.7	7.1	100
Lecco	4	16	0.4	5.5	4.7	3.4	1.3	14.9	2.4	13.3	0.9	4.6	—	21.8	5.9	17.6	1.9	1.4	100
Lodi	7	19	—	7.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	17.0	2.5	10.8	0.3	4.7	—	24.1	5.6	13.9	1.6	6.0	100
Belluno	6	16	2.7	4.5	—	1.8	4.2	8.4	6.2	11.0	—	8.4	—	13.4	4.3	10.5	13.5	11.1	100
Padua	8	22	2.9	3.7	4.0	2.5	1.3	13.4	3.8	12.4	0.3	9.4	1.0	24.5	8.6	8.5	1.7	2.0	100
Rovigo	9	20	1.5	7.5	2.6	1.8	2.0	18.7	4.6	10.9	0.6	5.6	2.8	19.6	9.1	6.1	0.8	5.8	100
Venice	11	22	1.8	6.0	4.6	2.9	2.1	19.8	3.0	9.6	0.3	4.7	—	21.0	6.6	8.5	0.4	8.7	100
Verona	7	21	6.5	3.6	2.6	2.6	0.9	9.2	1.8	9.3	1.0	6.1	—	22.3	9.5	11.2	7.3	6.1	100
Savona	11	26	—	6.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	21.6	3.9	8.9	2.1	3.3	1.1	24.1	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	100
Bologna	11	17	—	5.7	3.6	2.5	2.8	39.9	1.0	6.8	0.3	2.6	1.4	17.8	10.4	2.5	—	2.7	100
Ferrara	5	15	8.2	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.7	33.3	—	—	0.4	2.6	2.0	19.0	10.4	3.5	—	5.7	100
Forlì-Cesena	5	14	5.7	6.8	3.8	2.2	2.6	34.8	—	8.6	—	3.1	—	18.9	8.1	2.6	—	2.8	100

Modena	4	12	—	5.9	3.6	2.7	2.8	40.3	1.0	8.7	—	4.4	—	16.8	7.1	5.6	—	1.1	100
Parma	4	15	—	8.8	3.2	2.2	3.3	26.6	2.5	9.1	0.6	2.9	1.4	17.8	6.7	5.9	9.0	—	100
Piacenza	7	20	8.5	7.1	—	2.9	2.1	17.7	—	7.9	—	3.6	—	22.2	8.2	7.4	10.4	2.0	100
Reggio Emilia	5	13	—	6.7	4.0	2.4	2.8	39.6	2.3	10.0	—	3.7	—	13.9	6.4	5.0	0.8	2.4	100
Rimini	8	16	—	6.9	4.3	4.5	3.2	30.4	1.7	7.5	—	3.1	2.1	20.5	9.7	2.5	—	3.6	100
Arezzo	5	17	0.6	8.2	2.3	1.4	3.7	32.2	4.6	7.0	0.4	3.9	2.0	19.6	10.5	1.1	0.4	2.1	100
Florence	5	14	0.5	9.1	3.4	2.1	4.6	37.2	1.9	9.1	—	3.6	1.3	15.3	10.0	—	—	1.9	100
Grosseto	5	16	0.9	7.4	2.3	1.3	3.1	27.6	5.6	9.5	—	4.3	2.2	16.2	15.5	—	0.7	3.4	100
Livorno	4	12	—	11.1	4.1	2.6	4.2	38.9	3.1	6.3	—	2.0	1.6	15.0	10.4	0.7	—	—	100
Pisa	6	13	—	8.6	2.3	2.1	4.4	35.9	2.4	7.9	—	3.8	—	14.2	11.9	—	—	6.5	100
Pistoia	4	13	3.2	8.8	2.9	2.2	5.2	31.9	—	7.8	—	3.8	1.5	17.9	11.7	1.6	—	1.5	100
Siena	5	11	3.6	9.5	3.1	—	2.7	45.0	—	8.0	—	—	—	14.7	9.6	1.3	—	2.5	100
Prato	5	15	1.2	6.7	2.4	2.4	3.6	35.3	1.5	9.7	0.2	3.0	—	17.0	13.5	1.4	—	2.1	100
Perugia	4	13	5.5	8.7	2.4	1.7	3.7	32.2	—	9.7	0.7	5.0	—	15.0	12.7	—	—	2.7	100
Terni	5	15	6.7	8.9	2.0	1.3	5.8	30.5	—	9.0	0.8	3.9	—	14.2	13.5	0.4	0.6	2.4	100
Ascoli Piceno	7	20	1.4	9.0	4.0	3.1	4.0	21.3	3.0	8.2	2.1	8.3	1.1	16.9	13.1	1.3	0.7	2.5	100
Macerata	5	17	1.4	5.9	2.6	2.9	3.6	19.1	4.4	10.2	2.1	10.0	1.8	18.7	13.4	0.9	0.5	2.5	100
Pesaro and Urbino	8	18	—	5.8	3.3	1.8	3.6	31.7	3.5	8.8	1.0	4.7	2.4	16.2	8.7	1.2	—	7.3	100
Frosinone	4	20	6.6	4.6	1.9	2.3	3.8	13.8	8.2	10.8	4.4	9.6	1.3	14.9	12.6	—	3.2	2.0	100
Latina	5	19	1.5	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.7	14.9	2.0	6.4	0.6	10.3	2.1	23.6	14.4	—	8.5	5.2	100
Rieti	4	19	4.7	4.9	2.2	1.3	4.3	15.5	5.7	10.6	2.1	5.8	0.9	13.1	15.5	—	12.1	1.3	100
Chieti	5	18	1.7	5.1	2.2	4.8	2.1	17.0	3.7	10.9	2.0	12.8	1.4	14.3	13.8	—	3.1	5.1	100
L'Aquila	8	26	—	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.1	19.0	4.9	8.8	2.6	7.0	2.5	13.4	10.6	—	15.9	3.4	100
Pescara	8	18	—	6.4	1.7	3.7	2.4	19.5	4.6	21.8	2.2	5.2	—	12.3	11.6	—	1.4	7.2	100
Teramo	6	18	—	5.5	2.4	2.9	4.2	22.3	5.1	11.9	3.3	6.4	1.4	16.9	9.1	—	6.7	1.9	100
Isernia	9	18	6.5	2.9	0.9	2.0	1.4	11.9	—	10.0	2.7	13.2	—	18.9	12.0	—	3.3	14.3	100
Avellino	3	19	3.7	5.0	2.8	0.9	3.1	14.9	6.2	22.6	9.4	6.9	0.6	11.2	9.0	—	3.7	—	100
Naples	11	27	6.0	6.3	5.4	2.6	2.9	13.8	5.6	12.6	6.5	5.4	2.0	13.5	9.8	—	1.9	5.7	100
Salerno	10	27	1.6	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.1	14.1	5.9	12.8	7.2	6.8	1.4	11.1	7.9	—	11.4	9.0	100
Bari	4	22	4.0	5.2	3.3	3.1	2.2	15.0	4.1	10.5	4.6	7.3	1.8	14.3	11.1	—	8.4	5.1	100
Brindisi	3	16	1.4	7.2	2.3	2.6	1.6	16.2	4.3	11.0	2.0	10.3	2.8	17.4	14.3	—	6.6	—	100
Lecce	3	24	7.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	14.9	5.6	10.1	3.8	7.5	1.3	13.0	10.1	—	16.0	0.4	100

TABLE B5. Provincial Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004, Votes for Party Lists (percentages) (cont.)

Provincial capital	No. candidates	No. lists	Other c-l lists ^c	Rifond. comunisti	Fed. verdi ^d	Lista Di Pietro-Occhetto ^e	Comunisti italiani	DS	SDI ^f	La Margh. ^g	AP UDEUR ^h	UDC	Nuovo PSI ⁱ	FI ^j	AN	Lega Nord	Other c-r lists ^k	Other lists/ Total
Taranto	6	22	5.4	3.9	1.5	1.4	2.4	19.9	3.1	9.4	3.4	10.9	—	19.9	10.7	—	3.9	4.2
Matera	8	17	—	5.6	5.1	3.5	1.3	17.9	6.4	13.4	8.2	8.6	2.1	9.5	8.3	—	3.5	6.6
Potenza	8	19	2.2	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.5	16.3	8.4	17.3	8.0	5.4	2.3	10.3	7.1	—	3.0	4.2
Catanzaro	7	24	11.9	3.7	0.7	1.5	2.2	14.3	2.7	9.5	4.6	12.1	6.9	11.5	11.1	—	6.8	0.5
Cosenza	6	24	13.0	5.3	3.9	2.2	3.5	12.4	9.2	7.3	5.1	7.6	3.9	10.6	7.7	—	2.6	5.7
Crotone	7	24	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.3	3.0	16.8	4.5	12.0	7.0	10.7	2.7	7.0	10.3	—	9.7	5.9
Vibo Valentia	5	29	21.4	2.7	2.4	0.6	0.6	10.1	6.4	13.1	4.2	9.2	2.3	6.4	5.7	—	11.1	3.8

^aThe heading "Other center-left parties" includes all the (minor and civic) lists affiliated with the center-left alliance at the first round, as well as those that affiliated at the second round.

^bIn L'Aquila, "Fed. verdi-Altri."

^cIn Cremona "Di Pietro-Occhetto-Altri"; in Alessandria, Asti, Cuneo, Novara, Turin, Biella, Verbano-Cusio-Ossola, Bergamo, Cremona, Sondrio, Lecco, Rovigo, Venice, Verona, Forlì-Cesena, Piacenza, Reggio Emilia, Siena, Prato, Chieti, Lecce, Cosenza, Crotone, and Vibo Valentia, "Lista Di Pietro."

^dIn Cuneo, Modena, Parma, Pesaro and Urbino, "SDI-Rep. eur."; in Reggio Emilia and Rimini, "SDI-AP UDEUR"; in Florence, "SDI-Riformisti"; in Brescia, Grosseto, and Catanzaro, "SDI-Altri."

^eIn Piacenza, "La Margherita-SDI."

^fIn Cuneo, "AP UDEUR-Altri."

^gIn Cremona, "Nuovo PSI-PRI"; in Avellino, "Nuovo PSI-Altri."

^hIn Siena, "FI-UDC."

ⁱThe heading "Other center-right parties" includes all the (minor and civic) lists affiliated with the center-right alliance at the first round, as well as those that affiliated at the second round.

^jThe heading "Other lists" includes all those lists not affiliated with any alliance. It includes, besides the civic lists, the lists of parties with a presence throughout the country, such as Fiamma tricolore and Alternativa sociale, unless they were allied to one or the other of the two main alliances.

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service. The data for the province of Pordenone were drawn from the official Web site of the Friuli-Venezia Giulia regional council.

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Pordenone	De Anna Elio	37.4	50.3	63,485	58,769	FI, AN, UDC (LN)	55,028	36.6	8,457
	Zaia Sergio	40.4	49.7	68,496	57,769	DS, Democr. liberali, Di Pietro-Occhetto, SDI, Pensionati, Cittad. per il presidente, Cittad. per la pace	61,151	40.7	7,345
	Ballaman Edouard	15.7		26,639		Lega Nord	24,475	16.3	2,164
	Agrusti Michelangelo	2.5		4,266		Rinasc. Pordenone	3,899	2.6	367
	Claut Vito	1.4		2,343		Codacons	1,849	1.2	494
	Gillieri Alessandro	1.2		2,081		Socialisti per Pordenone	2,010	1.3	71
	Puiatti Mario	1.4		2,360		Per Puiatti	1,877	1.3	483
	Total	100	100	169,670	116,538	Total	150,289	100	19,381
Alessandria	Filippi Paolo	50.3		127,651		DS, La Margherita, CI, SDI, RC, Fed. verdi, Lista Di Pietro, Lista civica, Pensionati Europa, AP UDEUR	114,939	50.4	12,712
	Cavallera Ugo	39.5		100,218		FI, AN, UDC, Nuovo PSI, Insieme provincia, Part. pens.	89,697	39.2	10,521
	Boldi Rossana Lidia	7.8		19,663		Lega Nord	18,244	8.0	1,419
	Lanza Maurizio	1.1		2,846		Patto Segni-Scognamiglio, No aeroporto	2,449	1.1	397
	Gaione Giorgio Manlio	0.9		2,328		Fiamma tricolore	2,141	0.9	187
	Miragliotta Carmelo M.	0.4		931		Gente	802	0.4	129
	Total	100		253,637		Total	228,272	100	25,365
Asti	Marmo Roberto	52.4		64,413		FI, UDC, Insieme per Marmo, AN, Giovani, Part. pens., Nuovo PSI, PRI	55,681	52.2	8,732
	Pesce Flavio	38.6		47,429		DS, La Margherita, RC, CI, Lista Di Pietro, Fed. verdi, SDI, Asti prov. dem.	41,423	38.8	6,006
	Fogliato Sebastiano	6.9		8,526		Lega Nord	7,639	7.2	887

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Cuneo	Picciuto Salvatore C.	1.1		1,318		Lista consumatori	1,042	1.0	276
	Briola Annamaria	1.0		1,162		Fiamma tricolore	890	0.8	272
	Total	100		122,848		Total	106,675	100	16,173
	Costa Raffaele	53.6		171,892		FI, Lista Costa, UDC, AN, U. lomar., Impegno per Granda, Part. pens., Polo del futuro, PRI, Piemont, Verdi-Verdi	156,125	54.4	15,767
	Rostagno Elio	37.6		120,707		DS, La Margherita, Centro, RC, Lista Di Pietro, Fed. verdi, Crescere, SDI-Repubblicani eur., Provincia solid., CI, AP UDEUR-Altri	105,588	36.7	15,119
Novara	Brignone Guido	7.8		25,251		Lega Nord	23,050	8.0	2,201
	Franchi Giuseppe	0.5		1,782		No euro	1,480	0.5	302
	Colombo Roberto	0.5		1,474		Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	1,215	0.4	259
	Total	100		321,106		Total	287,458	100	33,648
	Vedovato Sergio	42.5	53.1	85,077	73,309	DS, La Margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, CI, Lista Di Pietro, SDI, AP UDEUR	72,633	41.2	12,444
	Pagani Maurizio	39.6	46.9	79,303	64,680	FI, AN, UDC, Lista ecologica (LN)	71,508	40.4	7,795
	Pastore Maria Piera	10.3		20,636		Lega Nord	19,058	10.8	1,578
	Colombo Teresa	2.9		5,775		Nuovo PSI, Italy ambiente	4,918	2.8	857
	Barbaglia Carlo Alberto	1.5		3,003		Liberal Sgarbi-Altri	2,731	1.5	272
	Piras Renato	1.3		2,553		Socialdemocrazia	2,386	1.3	167
	Travagin Giancarlo	0.7		1,387		Rinascita dem. cri.	1,225	0.7	162
	Marino Paolo	0.6		1,107		Da sempre ci siamo	980	0.6	127
	Almasio Roberto	0.6		1,306		Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	1,169	0.7	137
	Total	100	100	200,147	137,989	Total	176,608	100	23,539

Biella	Scaramal Sergio	43.3	50.0	49,918	45,984	DS, Margherita, RC, CI, Fed. verdi, Lista Di Pietro, SDI (Mov. ind. biellese)	42,742	43.2	7,170
	Scanzio Orazio	45.1	50.0	51,980	45,943	FI, AN, Orazio Scanzio pres., UDC, Centro, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio (LN)	43,654	44.1	8,326
	Simonetti Roberto	7.6		8,768		Lega Nord	8,330	8.4	438
	Pastorello Nicola	2.0		2,276		Buonanno	2,053	2.1	223
	Sartoris Anna in Gremmo	1.2		1,430		Mov. ind. biellese	1,324	1.3	106
	Molinari Sandra	0.8		985		Fiamma tricolore	908	0.9	77
	Total	100	100	115,357	91,927	Total	99,011	100	16,346
Torino	Saitta Antonino	51.9		641,631		DS, La Margherita, RC, Lista Di Pietro, CI, Fed. verdi, SDI, Repubblicani eur., AP UDEUR	559,990	50.7	81,641
	Botta Franco Maria	32.0		395,831		FI, AN, UDC, Unione pensionati	361,232	32.7	34,599
	Calligaro Arturo	5.8		71,414		Lega Nord	68,107	6.2	3,307
	Carcerano Piero Luigi	1.3		16,589		Nuovo PSI	16,003	1.4	586
	Lupi Maurizio	1.0		12,719		Pace, No inceneritore	10,605	1.0	2,114
	Massari Bruno	1.0		12,265		Alternativa sociale	11,064	1.0	1,201
	Sorriento Tiziana	1.0		11,864		Lista consumatori	10,969	1.0	895
	Rabellino Renzo	0.9		11,577		No euro, automobilisti	10,299	0.9	1,278
	Cignetti Valerio	0.8		9,385		Fiamma tricolore	8,828	0.8	557
	Galliano Ivana	0.7		9,105		No tav	8,546	0.8	559
	Tapparo Giancarlo	0.7		8,532		Unione civica	8,046	0.7	486
	Collino Manlio Maria	0.7		8,488		Mov. Filadelfia	7,641	0.7	847
	Cavallo Liliana	0.7		8,403		Pensionati Europa	7,678	0.7	725
	Cavrenghi Walter	0.3		3,852		Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	3,751	0.3	101
	Martucci Denis Stefano	0.3		3,824		Da sempre ci siamo	3,532	0.3	292
	Stamovov Polacco Lugina	0.3		3,680		Pensionati invalidi	3,591	0.3	89
	Ferraris Paolo	0.3		3,016		Dem. eur. centro	2,145	0.2	871
	Piarulli Antonio	0.2		1,879		Mov. P.p.a.	1,754	0.2	125
	Marchetti Ivan	0.1		1,731		Part. umanista	1,543	0.1	188
Total	100		1,235,785		Total	1,105,324	100	130,461	

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Verbano-Cusio-Ossola	Ravaioi Paolo	40.0	51.3	38,683	36,501	DS, La Margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, CI, SDI, Lista Di Pietro	34,184	39.6	4,499
	Guarducci Ivan	45.5	48.7	43,991	34,688	FI, AN, Per Guarducci, Socialisti uniti, UDC, Centro (LN)	39,886	46.2	4,105
	Marchioni Paolo	11.1		10,708		Lega Nord	9,178	10.6	1,530
	Rebecchi Adriano	1.8		1,764		Fiamma tricolore	1,599	1.9	165
	Di Primio Mario	1.0		1,010		Rinascita dem. cri.	923	1.1	87
	Govoni Carlo	0.6		585		Voglia di vivere	477	0.6	108
	Total	100	100	96,741	71,189	Total	86,247	100	10,494
Milano	Penati Filippo	43.2	54.0	913,558	871,172	DS, RC, La Margherita, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, CI, SDI, APE, AP UDEUR, La Lista, Repubblicani europei	772,143	42.2	141,415
	Colli Ombretta	38.3	46.0	809,989	742,001	FI, AN, UDC, Verdi Verdi federal., PRI Liberal Sgarbi, Milano città (LN, Verdi autonomisti, Pace, Socialisti uniti, Insieme, Part. pens.)	697,287	38.1	112,702
	Zanello Massimo	8.6		181,273		Lega Nord	170,074	9.3	11,199
	Fattuzzo Elisabetta	1.9		41,089		Part. pens.	39,356	2.1	1,733
	Bernardelli Roberto	1.2		24,892		Lega padana Lombardy, No euro, Fronte cristiano	23,424	1.4	1,468
	Tringali Vieri	1.2		24,731		All. lomb. aut.	22,124	1.2	2,607
	Sirtori Piorgio	1.2		24,257		Pace, Verdi autonomisti	19,783	1.1	4,474
	Craxi Vittorio Michele	1.1		22,644		Socialisti uniti	21,709	1.2	935
	Donzelli Marco	1.0		22,132		Lista consumatori	20,368	1.1	1,764
	Gozzoli Sergio	1.0		20,514		Alternativa sociale	18,774	1.0	1,740

Bergamo	Pagliuzzi Gabriele	0.7	13,825			Destra liberale, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	11,959	0.6	1,866
	Costa Angeli Marcello	0.4	8,399			Insieme	7,928	0.4	471
	Durante Fabio	0.1	3,110			Da sempre ci siamo	2,932	0.2	178
	Banti Franca	0.1	2,710			Part. umanista	2,508	0.1	202
	Total	100	2,113,123	1,613,173		Total	1,830,369	100	282,754
	Bettoni Valerio	35.2	52.8	204,505	197,081	FI, AN, UDC	176,626	33.9	27,879
	Facchetti Giuseppe	30.3	47.2	175,804	176,497	DS, La Margherita, RC, Lista Di Pietro, Fed. verdi, CI, SDI (AP UDEUR, Part. pens., Prov. solid., Prov. comunità)	160,662	30.8	15,142
	Stucchi G.	21.9		127,093		LN, Forza Bergamo, UCL, PACE	115,940	22.3	11,153
	Gavazzi Ermanno	2.8		16,226		Part. pensionati	15,795	3.0	431
	Benigna Gabriella	2.8		16,139		All. lomb. aut.	15,130	2.9	1,009
Brescia	Goisis Piorgiorgio	1.7		9,977		Lega alpina lumbarda	9,296	1.8	681
	Donadoni Silvano	1.6		9,389		Provincia comunità, Provincia solid	8,520	1.6	869
	Carrara Nicola	0.9		5,124		Socialisti uniti, Centro	4,573	0.9	551
	Ceroni Flavio	0.8		4,803		No euro, Fronte cristiano	4,293	0.8	510
	Vallati Alessandro	0.8		4,698		Alternativa sociale	4,410	0.8	288
	Colombo Maria	0.4		2,261		Mov. idea soc. Rauti	2,067	0.4	194
	Berera Ezio	0.4		2,191		AP UDEUR	1,981	0.4	210
	Offredi Andrea	0.2		1,403		Liberaldem. patto	1,204	0.2	199
	Occhiochiuso Michele	0.2		948		Salvi Zaifanella	911	0.2	37
	Total	100		580,561	373,578	Total	521,408	100	59,153
Brescia	Cavalli Alberto	38.6	54.0	258,513	257,843	FI, UDC, AN, Lista Cavalli, Agr. turismo UCL, PRI Liberal Sgarbi (LN, Liberaldem. patto, Lista consumatori)	230,053	39.5	28,460
	Bino Ernesto	36.2	46.0	242,528	219,650	DS, Civica margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, Lista civica, CI, SDI-Altri, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Lista cacciatori (All. lomb. aut., Lega pensionati, Cacciatori-pescatori)	210,979	36.0	31,549
	Cé Alessandro	13.1		87,632		Lega Nord	75,739	13.0	11,893

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Crenoma	Pedersoli Paolo	5.1		34,465		All. lomb.aut., Lega pensionati, Cacciatori-pescatori	31,196	5.3	3,269
	Arrighini Giulio	3.8		25,553		Lega padana Lombardy, No euro	22,032	3.8	3,521
	Perini Antonio	1.8		12,270		Liberaldem. patto, Lista consumatori	6,654	1.2	5,616
	Bosio Adriano	1.4		9,240		Alternativa sociale	7,253	1.2	1,987
	Total	100	100	670,201	477,493	Total	583,906	100	86,295
	Torchio Giuseppe	46.2	56.0	95,116	84,228	DS, RC, Torchio Presidente, La Margherita, Fed. verdi, CI, SDI, Di Pietro-Occhetto-Rep. eur.	84,939	45.5	10,177
	Rossoni Giovanni	35.6	44.0	73,238	66,163	FI, AN, UDC (LN, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio)	67,470	36.2	5,768
	Giovinetti Cesare	12.4		25,406		Lega Nord, Lista Gerundo	23,211	12.5	2,195
	Castiglioni Marco	2.7		5,622		Lega lomb. nazione, No euro	5,080	2.7	542
	Corradi Ezio	1.5		3,121		Lista civica	2,836	1.5	285
Sondrio	Fabemoli Giuseppe	1.0		1,979		Nuovo PSI-PRI	1,902	1.0	77
	Spigaroli Filippo	0.6		1,215		Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	1,038	0.6	177
	Total	100	100	205,697	150,391	Total	186,476	100	19,221
	Provera Fiorello	28.3	70.1	29,049	38,568	LN, Provincia unita	23,008	26.1	6,041
	Tarabini Eugenio	32.2	29.9	33,035	16,427	FI, Popolari retici, AN	30,187	34.3	2,848
	Tognini Giacomo Remigio	26.8		27,504		La Margherita, Riformisti democrat., RC, CI	23,582	26.8	3,922
	Alii Michele	4.0		4,136		UDC	3,726	4.2	410
	Pruneri Cardelio	2.7		2,824		Dem. crist.	2,673	3.0	151
	Iobizzi Domenico	2.0		2,008		AP UDEUR	1,286	1.5	722
	Romualdi Giuseppe	1.7		1,721		Alternativa sociale	1,526	1.7	195

Lecco	Pedrana Paolo	1.5	1,553		Progetto nord	1,397	1.6	156
	Marchi Paolo	0.8	795		Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	697	0.8	98
	Total	100	102,625	54,995	Total	88,082	100	14,543
	Brivio Virginio	47.3	89,558	73,884	DS, La Margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, Lista Di Pietro, SDI, CI, AP UDEUR, Repubblicani eur.	80,736	46.8	8,822
	Perego Dario	31.5	59,608	56,937	FI, AN, UDC (LN, Lista civica)	55,515	32.3	4,093
Lodi	Parolo Ugo	20.7	39,231		LN, Lista civica, No euro	35,443	20.6	3,788
	Galli Luca	0.5	904		Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	601	0.3	303
	Total	100	189,301	130,821	Total	172,295	100	17,006
	Felissari Lino	44.8	55,375	48,344	DS, La Margherita, RC, SDI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, CI, AP UDEUR	50,298	44.1	5,077
	Mazzola Angelo	35.7	44,117	39,751	FI, AN, UDC, Lista civica, PRI Liberal Sgarbi (LN)	41,243	36.0	2,874
Venezia	Rossi Mauro	13.4	16,569		Lega Nord	15,822	13.9	747
	Negri Andrea	2.1	2,598		Alternativa sociale	2,377	2.1	221
	Lodigiani Oreste	2.0	2,421		Lista Lodigiani	2,213	1.9	208
	Carretta Flavio	1.1	1,418		No euro	1,386	1.2	32
	Mascherpa Ferdinando	0.9	1,065		Alleanza Iodigiana, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	896	0.8	169
Zoggia Davide	Total	100	123,563	88,095	Total	114,235	100	9,328
	Zoggia Davide	50.5	238,396		DS, La Margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, SDI, Lista Di Pietro, CI, Part. pens., AP UDEUR	220,852	50.2	17,544
	Tesserin Carlo Alberto	32.3	152,360		FI, AN, UDC, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	143,937	32.7	8,423
	Anci Giovanni	8.2	38,767		Lega Nord	37,473	8.5	1,294
	Martin Renato	2.1	9,615		Lista Martin	7,878	1.7	1,737
Prataviera Vanni	Boato Michele	1.7	8,002		PRI Liberal Sgarbi-Altri	7,148	1.6	854
	Prataviera Vanni	1.5	7,245		Socialisti uniti	6,943	1.6	302

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Belluno	Bazzi Giorgio	0.9		4,308		Liga fronte veneto	4,059	0.9	249
	Tiozzo Massimiliano	0.8		3,860		Alternativa sociale	3,798	0.9	62
	Scalabrín Palmiro	0.7		3,367		Dem. crist.	2,982	0.7	385
	Mazzon Ennio	0.7		3,206		Fiamma tricolore	2,748	0.6	458
	Salvagno Vittorio	0.6		2,829		Riformisti	2,512	0.6	317
	Total	100		471,955		Total	440,330	100	31,625
	Reolon Sergio	40.2	56.2	48,874	52,725	La Margherita, DS, SDI, RC, CI, Lista civica, Di Pietro-Occetto	40,231	38.8	8,643
Padova	Pra Floriano	39.0	43.8	47,516	41,059	FI, UDC, Lista autonomista, Amministratori, AN (Lega Nord)	40,976	39.6	6,540
	Vaccari Gianvittore	9.7		11,823		Lega Nord	10,840	10.5	983
	Bampo Paolo	7.2		8,714		PAB	7,357	7.1	1,357
	Bortoluzzi Michele	2.0		2,446		Riformatori liberali	2,129	2.1	317
	Dall'Ò Andrea	1.9		2,323		Liga fronte veneto	1,967	1.9	356
	Total	100	100	121,696	93,784	Total	103,500	100	18,196
	Casarin Vittorio	44.2	51.0	235,249	198,424	FI, UDC, AN, Nuovo PSI, Veneto libero (LN, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio)	214,693	44.3	20,556
	Frigo Franco	41.8	49.0	222,725	190,507	DS, La Margherita, Fed. verdi, SDI, RC, Di Pietro-Occetto, CI, Giovani, AP UDEUR (Unione nord est, Liga fronte veneto)	203,515	41.9	19,210
	Conte Maurizio	8.8		46,798		LN, Veneto vivo	42,447	8.8	4,351
	Munaretto Michele	2.6		13,603		Unione nord est, Liga fronte veneto	11,920	2.4	1,683
	Minchio Andrea	1.1		5,784		Alternativa sociale	5,474	1.1	310

Verona	Carlo Fabio	0.6	3,184			Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	2,717	0.6	467
	Nosarti Lorenzo	0.5	2,527			Città futura	2,284	0.5	243
	Miotello Silvano	0.4	2,275			Movimento triveneto	2,043	0.4	232
	Total	100	532,145	100	388,931	Total	485,093	100	47,052
	Mosè Elio	39.2	191,595	52.5	182,467	FI, AN, UDC, Per la provincia (LN, Lega veneta, Socialisti uniti)	177,792	40.3	13,803
	Franchetto Gustavo	37.9	185,132	47.5	165,116	La Margherita, DS, Cittadini, RC, Lista Di Pietro, Fed. verdi, SDI, Lega fronte veneto, AP UDEUR, CI	165,288	37.5	19,844
	Tosi Flavio	13.2	64,299			LN, Lega veneta	53,812	12.2	10,487
	Sardini Germano	3.7	17,964			Socialisti uniti, Amministratori	17,116	3.9	848
	Bertaso Adriano	2.5	12,386			Unione nord est	11,619	2.6	767
	Bussinello Roberto	2.1	10,443			Alternativa sociale	9,273	2.1	1,170
Rovigo	Vaipiana Massimo	1.4	6,707			Lista ecologica	6,198	1.4	509
	Total	100	488,526	100	347,583	Total	441,098	100	47,428
	Saccardin Federico	50.6	76,879			DS, La Margherita, RC, SDI, Fed. verdi, CI, Lista Di Pietro, Progetto nuovo	70,240	49.6	6,639
	Marangon Renzo	37.2	56,538			FI, AN, UDC, Nuovo PSI, PRI Liberal Sgarbi	53,655	37.9	2,883
	Secchieri Franco	5.9	8,924			Lega Nord	8,612	6.1	312
	Bertoli Antonella	1.7	2,586			Terzo polo	2,430	1.7	156
	Pavarin Federica	1.2	1,822			Dem. crist.	1,748	1.2	74
	Clemente Guido	1.1	1,631			Alternativa sociale	1,534	1.1	97
	Foti Francesco	1.0	1,611			Fiamma tricolore	1,529	1.1	82
	Furlan Wander	0.7	1,083			Lega fronte veneto	1,017	0.7	66
Savona	Visentin Giuliano	0.6	938			AP UDEUR	882	0.6	56
	Total	100	152,012			Total	141,647	100	10,365
	Bertolotto Marco	50.6	87,310			DS, La Margherita, RC, SDI, CI, Fed. verdi, AP UDEUR, Di Pietro-Occetto	81,955	49.9	5,355

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Bologna	Bellasio Rosavio	37.9		65,353		FI, AN, UDC, Voce della gente, Casa del cittadino, Part. pens., Linea socialista, Liguria nuova, Ambiente sole mare	63,307	38.4	2,046
	Nicolick Roberto	4.9		8,405		Lega Nord	8,142	5.0	263
	Falasco Antonio	1.1		1,941		Nuovo PSI	1,866	1.1	75
	Cuneo Roberto	1.0		1,788		Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	1,678	1.0	110
	Nocito Antonio	1.0		1,658		Fiamma tricolore	1,585	1.0	73
	Fracchia Giampaolo	0.9		1,565		Insieme provincia	1,512	0.9	53
	Pessina Rodolfo	0.9		1,497		Alternativa sociale	1,437	0.9	60
	Giachello Mario	0.8		1,324		Uniti per la gente	1,276	0.8	48
	Badano Paolo	0.5		811		Movimento politico	772	0.5	39
	Crepaldi Graziano	0.4		772		Dem. crist.	752	0.5	20
	Total	100		172,424		Total	164,282	100	8,142
	Draghetti Beatrice	63.4		388,561		DS, La Margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, CI, Di Pietro-Occhetto, SDI, AP UDEUR	363,679	62.7	24,882
	Finotti Luca	17.2		105,334		Forza Italia	103,379	17.9	1,955
	Guidotti Sergio	10.3		62,921		Alleanza nazionale	60,435	10.4	2,486
	Tommasi Gianfranco	2.5		15,316		UDC	14,761	2.5	555
	Bagni Giampiero	2.4		14,718		Lega Nord	14,178	2.4	540
	Nanni Giuseppe	1.4		8,677		Nuovo PSI	8,061	1.4	616
	Tomesani Germano	1.2		7,301		Alternativa sociale	6,985	1.2	316
Brescia	Cavina Maria Vittoria	0.6		3,566		Centro-destra	3,111	0.5	455
	La Placa Michele	0.6		3,526		PRI Liberal Sgarbi	3,281	0.6	245
	Landi Gianni	0.4		2,584		Lista Ruocco	2,406	0.4	178
	Total	100		612,504		Total	580,276	100	32,228

Piacenza	Boiardi Gian Luigi	45.6	52.0	74,617	71,751	62,335	44.3	12,282
	Foti Tommaso	42.3	48.0	69,226	66,133	59,908	42.8	9,318
	Molinaroli Guido	8.1		13,297		11,974	8.5	1,323
	Spinelli Pietro	1.7		2,795		2,697	1.9	98
	Martini Roberto	1.1		1,866		1,730	1.2	136
	Serechia Paolo	0.7		1,193		1,086	0.8	107
	Antonini Giorgio Luigi	0.5		798		706	0.5	92
	Total	100	100	163,792	137,884	140,436	100	23,356
	Bernazzoli Vincenzo	56.1		141,138		122,714	56.3	18,424
	Lisi Roberto	37.3		93,786		79,634	36.5	14,152
Reggio Emilia	Zibana Stefano	5.3		13,400		12,747	5.8	653
	Stocchi Alfredo	1.3		3,276		2,955	1.4	321
	Total	100		251,600		218,050	100	33,550
	Masini Sonia	67.7		199,469		189,315	67.7	10,154
	Guidetti Claudio	17.6		51,866		49,312	17.6	2,554
	Barbieri Leopoldo	6.4		18,764		17,996	6.5	768
	Alessandri Angelo	5.8		17,042		16,240	5.8	802
	Del Bue Mauro	2.5		7,446		6,677	2.4	769
	Total	100		294,587		279,540	100	15,047
	DS, SDI-La Margherita, RC, Piacentini uniti, Pensionati, Lista Di Pietro, CI (Part. pens.)							
	FI, AN, Oltre i partiti, UDC, PRI Liberal Sgarbi, Fronte pensionati (LN, Terzo polo Codacons, Pensionati emiliani, Sorgente piacentina)							
	LN, Sorgente piacentina, Pensionati emiliani							
	Part. pens.							
	Civiltà piacentina							
	Fronte d'azione							
	Terzo polo Codacons							
	Total							
Parma	DS, La Margherita, RC, CI, Fed. verdi, SDI-Repubblicani eur, Di Pietro- Occhetto, AP UDEUR							
	FI, Civiltà parmigiana, AN, UDC, Liberaldem. patto							
	Lega Nord							
	Nuovo PSI							
	Total							
	DS, La Margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, CI, Lista Di Pietro, AP UDEUR-SDI							
	FI, UDC							
	Alleanza nazionale							
	LN, Donne per Reggio							
	Socialisti							
	Total							

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Modena	Sabatini Emilio	64.8		261,469		DS, La Margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, CI, Di Pietro-Occhetto, SDI-Rep. eur.	251,409	65.0	10,060
	Severi Claudia	28.5		114,872		FI, AN, UDC	109,188	28.3	5,684
	Barbieri Giorgio	5.5		22,279		Lega Nord	21,459	5.6	820
	Boni Stefano	1.2		4,617		Provincia libera	4,189	1.1	428
	Total	100		403,237		Total	386,245	100	16,992
Ferrara	Dall'Acqua Pier Giorgio	56.3		129,866		DS, Lista civica, RC, CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, PRI Liberal Sgarbi, Riformatori-Altri, AP UDEUR	121,349	56.8	8,517
	Mazzanti Massimo	20.5		47,337		FI, Nuovo PSI	44,744	21.1	2,593
	Scanavini Rossano	13.1		30,286		AN, UDC	27,801	13.0	2,485
	Barbieri Neda	6.5		14,866		Alleanza Ferrara	12,061	5.6	2,805
	Cavicchi Giovanni	3.6		8,217		Lega Nord	7,563	3.5	654
Forlì-Cesena	Total	100		230,572		Total	213,518	100	17,054
	Bulbi Massimo	64.1		151,698		DS, La Margherita, RC, PRI, Fed. verdi, CI, Lista Di Pietro, Romagna riform. pop.	145,968	64.5	5,730
	Bartolini Luca	30.4		71,927		FI, AN, UDC	68,246	30.1	3,681
	Fusconi Piero	2.6		6,227		Lega Nord	5,869	2.6	358
	Vestrucci Giovanni	1.9		4,438		Unione Romagna	4,163	1.8	275
Rimini	Santacroce Rosalba	1.0		2,328		Fiamma tricolore	2,199	1.0	129
	Total	100		236,618		Total	226,445	100	10,173
	Fabrizi Ferdinando	58.8		100,858		DS, La Margherita, RC, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Fed. verdi, CI, AP UDEUR-SDI	93,958	58.6	6,900
	Giuliamini Giuliano	22.6		38,700		FI, LN	36,838	23.0	1,862

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Livorno	Menghetti Massimo	2.1		2,839		Nuovo PSI	2,618	2.2	221
	Donati Francesco	1.0		1,409		Part. socialista toscano, Lista Donati	1,270	1.0	139
	Total	100		135,783		Total	121,324	100	14,459
	Kutufi Giorgio	59.3		122,422		DS, La Margherita, CI, Fed. verdi, SDI, Di Pietro-Occetto	116,739	59.3	5,683
	Zingoni Maurizio	28.2		58,306		FI, AN, UDC, LN	55,215	28.0	3,091
Pisa	Pierfederici Graziella	10.9		22,574		Rifondazione comunista	21,861	11.1	713
	Vernassa Maurizio	1.6		3,240		Nuovo PSI	3,101	1.6	139
	Total	100		206,542		Total	196,916	100	9,626
	Pieroni Andrea	52.3		126,133		DS, La Margherita, CI, SDI, Di Pietro-Occetto	119,686	52.7	6,447
	Mezzanotte Michele	29.7		71,582		FI, AN, UDC	67,896	29.9	3,686
Pistoia	Salcioli Donatella	11.1		26,819		RC, Fed. verdi	24,720	10.9	2,099
	Macelloni Renzo	4.1		9,766		Provincia futura	8,222	3.6	1,544
	Granchi Giacomino	2.1		5,179		Socialisti uniti	4,993	2.2	186
	Vanni Alberto Fausto	0.7		1,642		PRI Liberal Sgarbi	1,549	0.7	93
	Total	100		241,121		Total	227,066	100	14,055
Pistoia	Venturi Gianfranco	53.6		88,839		DS, La Margherita, CI, Pistoia Prov. d'Europa, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occetto	82,744	53.1	6,095
	La Penna Alberto	36.2		60,028		FI, AN, UDC, LN, Nuovo PSI	57,035	36.6	2,993
	Cappellini Roberto	8.6		14,182		Rifondazione comunista	13,712	8.8	470
	Nicolosi Domenico	1.6		2,716		Lista consumatori	2,410	1.5	306
	Total	100		165,765		Total	155,901	100	9,864

Siena	Ceccherini Fabio	62.5	100,652	DS, La Margherita, Riformisti, Fed. verdi, CI	96,066	62.5	4,586
	Ciarrocchi Angela	25.6	41,315	FI-UDC, AN, LN	39,296	25.6	2,019
	Sanchini Angelo	9.3	14,907	Rifondazione comunista	14,542	9.4	365
	De Laurentis Pietro	1.6	2,505	Lista consumatori	2,375	1.5	130
	Nencioni Franco	1.0	1,675	Territorio futuro	1,499	1.0	176
	Total	100	161,054	Total	153,778	100	7,276
Prato	Loggi Massimo	55.1	75,164	DS, La Margherita, CI, Fed. verdi, Lista Di Pietro, SDI, AP UDEUR	69,882	55.1	5,282
	Bini Riccardo Giuseppe	34.3	46,775	FI, AN, UDC, LN	44,264	34.9	2,511
	Nincheri Alessio	8.1	10,990	RC, Sinistra per Prato	10,080	7.9	910
	Bartolini Silvano	1.8	2,491	Lista consumatori	2,016	1.6	475
	Giugni Vittorio	0.7	882	Lista civica	695	0.5	187
	Total	100	136,302	Total	126,937	100	9,365
Perugia	Cozzari Giulio	64.5	246,167	DS, La Margherita, RC, Socialisti riform., CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occetto, AP UDEUR	239,261	64.6	6,906
	Ruggiano Giovanni	32.7	124,673	FI, AN, UDC	121,403	32.7	3,270
	Giulietti Carlo	1.5	5,631	Alternativa sociale	5,169	1.4	462
	Bertini Bruno	1.3	4,973	Fiamma tricolore	4,662	1.3	311
	Total	100	381,444	Total	370,495	100	10,949
Terni	Cavicchioli Andrea	65.0	90,448	DS, La Margherita, RC, Socialisti riform., CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occetto, AP UDEUR	85,891	64.9	4,557
	Maggiolini Paolo	32.0	44,542	FI, AN, UDC, PRI	42,593	32.2	1,949
	Muffari Antonio	1.4	2,009	Fiamma tricolore	1,854	1.4	155
	Lombardozzi Angelo	1.1	1,511	Lista locale	1,401	1.1	110
	Bucherri Benito	0.5	653	Lega Nord	587	0.4	66
	Total	100	139,163	Total	132,326	100	6,837

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Ascoli Piceno	Rossi Massimo	55.2		123,921		DS, RC, La Margherita, CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, SDI, Rep. eur.	111,880	54.0	12,041
	Scaltritti Gianluigi	38.9		87,326		FI, AN, UDC, Nuovo PSI, Lista consumatori, Liberal Sgarbi	83,273	40.2	4,053
	Vallesi Gino	2.2		4,887		AP UDEUR	4,249	2.0	638
	Cannelli Stefano	1.4		3,231		Alternativa sociale	3,047	1.5	184
	Rosini Vincenzo	1.3		2,945		Lega Nord	2,765	1.3	180
	D'Emidio Mario	0.6		1,340		PRI	1,310	0.6	30
	Traini Vittorio	0.4		882		Socialdemocrazia	821	0.4	61
	Total	100		224,532		Total	207,345	100	17,187
Pesaro and Urbino	Ucchielli Palmiro	59.2		135,365		DS, La Margherita, RC, CI, SDI-Repubblicani eur., Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, AP UDEUR	125,127	59.6	10,238
	Foschi Elisabetta	30.8		70,467		FI, AN, UDC, LN	64,429	30.7	6,038
	Cioli Claudio	2.9		6,718		Lista civica	5,986	2.9	732
	Scriboni Giancarlo	2.3		5,232		Nuovo PSI	5,045	2.4	187
	Cecchini Maria Cristina	1.7		3,805		Sinistra democratica	3,392	1.6	413
	Rossi Lorenzo	1.5		3,322		Fiamma tricolore	3,083	1.5	239
	Guerra Anna Maria	0.8		1,851		Pesaro e provincia	1,127	0.5	724
	Gamboli Giuseppe	0.8		1,761		PRI	1,635	0.8	126
	Total	100		228,521		Total	209,824	100	18,697
Macerata	Silenzi Giulio	49.1	53.3	89,394	77,861	DS, La Margherita, RC, SDI, CI, Fed. verdi, AP UDEUR, Rep.eur.-Altri	78,603	49.3	10,791
	Capponi Franco	45.6	46.7	82,870	68,241	FI, AN, UDC, Nuovo PSI, LN, Socialdem.	72,458	45.3	10,412

Frosinone	Ottaviani Roberto	3.0	5,364		Di Pietro-Occhetto	4,552	2.9	812
	Turchi Pierpaolo	1.3	2,447		Alternativa sociale	2,285	1.4	162
	Dibiagio Massimo	1.0	1,820		Fiamma tricolore	1,693	1.1	127
	Total	100	181,895	146,102	Total	159,591	100	22,304
	Scalia Francesco	56.5	172,555		DS, La Margherita, SDI, RC, Uniti pres., AP UDEUR, CI, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Fed. verdi, Dem.crist., Rep. eur.	169,002	56.5	3,553
Latina	Fanelli Paolo	41.5	126,955		FI, AN, UDC, Per Fanelli, Nuovo PSI, Ariete, Impegno donna	124,167	41.5	2,788
	Abbate Filiberto	1.3	3,983		Alternativa sociale	3,789	1.3	194
	Macciomei Umberto	0.7	2,134		Fiamma tricolore	1,994	0.7	140
	Total	100	305,627		Total	298,952	100	6,675
	Cusani Armando	58.2	176,548		FI, AN, UDC, Lista Cusani, Provincia condivisa, Nuovo PSI, PRI	172,830	58.8	3,718
Rieti	Bartolomeo Sandro	36.4	110,437		DS, La Margherita, RC, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, SDI, CI, Progetto dei cittadini, AP UDEUR	105,210	35.9	5,227
	Mussolini Alessandra	4.1	12,510		Alternativa sociale	11,612	4.0	898
	Baldi Gianfranco	1.0	3,013		Fiamma tricolore	2,898	1.0	115
	Capaci Franco	0.3	880		Lista Grillo	812	0.3	68
	Total	100.	303,388		Total	293,362	100	10,026
Rieti	Mellini Fabio	49.2	49,548	44,083	DS, La Margherita, SDI, RC, CI, Democr. europea-Altri, Fed. verdi, Crist. dem., Di Pietro-Occhetto, Extra (AP UDEUR)	45,717	49.2	3,831
	Cicchetti Antonio	47.5	47,749	41,152	AN, FI, Per Cicchetti, UDC, Nuova democr., PRI Liberal Sgarbi, Nuovo PSI	44,062	47.4	3,687
	Vassallo Maurizio	2.0	2,043		AP UDEUR	1,921	2.1	122

Chieti	Mastracci Massimo	0.2	390		Alta velocità	350	0.2	40
	Barducci Claudio	0.1	198		Lg.f. Abruzzo marsica	190	0.1	8
	Total	100	183,171	141,795	Total	173,750	100	9,421
	Coletti Tommaso	49.3	54.9	112,851	DS, La Margherita, RC, Di Pietro-Occhetto, SDI, Fed. verdi, CI, AP UDEUR, Insieune	112,397	49.5	4,454
	Febbo Mauro	45.5	45.1	108,013	FI, AN, UDC, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio, Nuovo PSI, Mov. idea soc. Rauti	102,936	45.4	5,077
	Fosco Nicola	2.5	5,914		Fiamma tricolore	5,524	2.4	390
	Di Luzzo Carlo	1.8	4,292		PDC	4,060	1.8	232
	Picchiechio Massimo	0.9	2,089		Alternativa sociale	1,977	0.9	112
	Total	100	237,159	205,493	Total	226,894	100	10,265
	D'Agostino Ermino	57.4	104,301		DS, La Margherita, RC, SDI, CI, AP UDEUR, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Fed. verdi	100,463	57.6	3,838
Teramo	Venturoni Lanfranco	39.3	71,517		FI, AN, UDC, Pres. Venturoni, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio, Mov. idea soc. Rauti	68,095	39.1	3,422
	Di Giovanni Lucio	1.4	2,451		Nuovo PSI	2,397	1.4	54
	Pagnoni Angelo	0.9	1,560		Fiamma tricolore	1,519	0.9	41
	Tilgher Adriano	0.6	1,153		Alternativa sociale	1,110	0.6	43
	D'Ignazio Enzo	0.4	773		Mov. dir. umani civili	690	0.4	83
	Total	100	181,755		Total	174,274	100	7,481
	Mauro Raffaele	47.1	52.7	23,796	FI, UDC, AN, Orizzonte europeo	25,471	47.4	979
	Paglione Candido	35.9	47.3	21,340	DS, La Margherita, Riformisti, RC, Di Pietro-Occhetto, CI, Fed. verdi (AP UDEUR)	19,189	35.6	1,012
	D'Ambrosio Alfredo	7.7	4,356		Iniziativa democratica	4,169	7.7	187
	Di Ronza Nicola	3.4	1,918		PDC	1,849	3.4	69
Isernia	Palazzo Sergio	2.7	1,526		AP UDEUR	1,452	2.7	74
	Franceschelli Eliardo	1.0	560		Il frantoio	535	1.0	25

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Napoli	Antonelli Mario	1.0		553		Fiamma tricolore	541	1.0	12
	Di Salvo Pierfrancesco	0.9		499		Alternativa sociale	479	0.9	20
	Rondinara Danilo	0.3		148		Idea politica	137	0.3	11
	Total	100	100	56,211	45,136	Total	53,822	100	2,389
	Di Palma Riccardo	61.5		904,497		DS, La Margherita, AP UDEUR, RC, SDI, Fed. verdi, CI, Di Pietro-Occetto, Repubblicani, Democ. federalista, Emily FI, AN, UDC, Nuovo PSI, Casa delle libertà, Mov. idea soc. Rauti, PDC	885,470	61.6	19,027
	Muro Luigi	32.6		480,304		Alternativa sociale	469,169	32.6	11,135
	Fiore Roberto	0.9		13,111		Itinerario	12,028	0.8	1,083
	Mormile Vincenzo	0.9		12,972		Centro	12,830	0.9	142
	Cunetta Silvana	0.9		12,504		Noi consumatori	12,157	0.8	347
	Pisani Angelo	0.8		12,070		Part. pensionati	9,822	0.7	2,248
Avellino	Sommella Fortunato	0.7		11,018		Socialdemocrazia	10,749	0.7	269
	Grieco Giovanni	0.7		10,675		Fiamma tricolore	10,435	0.6	240
	Scognamiglio Angelo	0.6		9,090		P. azione comunista	8,422	0.6	668
	Catace Giuseppe	0.2		3,252		Lega Sud	3,041	0.2	211
	Smith Adele	0.2		2,449		Total	2,329	0.2	120
	Total	100		1,471,942			1,436,452	100	35,490
	De Simone Alberta	68.1		186,106		La Margherita, DS, AP UDEUR, SDI, RC, CI, Fed. verdi, Socialismo è libertà, Democ. Federalista, Di Pietro-Occetto, Repubblicani	179,118	68.5	6,988
	Iannaccone Arturo	31.3		85,566		FI, AN, UDC, Sud, Fiamma tricolore, PRI Liberal Sgarbi, Patto cat. dem.	80,557	30.9	5,009

Salerno	Cirino Angelo	0.6	1,755	Nuovo PSI-Altri	1,662	0.6	93
	Total	100	273,247	Total	261,337	100	12,090
	Villani Angelo	52.1	330,283	DS, La Margherita, AP UDEUR, SDI, RC, Fed. verdi, Ci, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Rep. eur.	323,096	52.4	7,187
	Cuomo Antonio	27.6	174,785	FI, UDC, Azzurri, Lista del presidente, Alleanza, PRI, Fiamma tricolore, Radicali, PDC	170,461	27.6	4,324
	Gagliano Salvatore	10.0	63,401	AN, Forza di libertà	59,460	9.6	3,941
	Lubritto Antonio	3.6	23,188	Democr. federalista	22,656	3.7	532
	D'Acunzi Pasquale	3.1	19,478	Insieme provincia	19,002	3.1	476
	Innamorato Antonio M.	1.4	8,830	Nuovo PSI	8,586	1.4	244
	Fauceglia Giuseppe	1.0	6,469	Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	6,240	1.0	229
	Della Valle Raffaele	0.6	3,682	Socialdemocrazia	3,481	0.6	201
Bari	Giannattasio Bruno	0.4	2,663	Alternativa sociale	2,528	0.4	135
	De Simone Gaetano	0.2	1,219	SLAS	1,134	0.2	85
	Total	100	633,998	Total	616,644	100	17,354
	Divella Vincenzo	52.8	438,135	DS, La Margherita, RC, AP UDEUR, SDI, Socialisti auton., Fed. verdi, Di Pietro- Occhetto, Ci	408,350	51.9	29,785
	Amoruso Francesco Maria	42.0	347,855	FI, AN, UDC, Azzurro popolare, Popolari per Apuglia, Nuovo PSI, Liberal Sgarbi- Altri, PRI, Mov. idea soc. Rauti	338,693	43.0	9,162
	Pisicchio Alfonsino	4.6	38,105	Rinnovamento Apuglia, Dem. crist., Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	35,358	4.5	2,747
	Dell'Orno Antonio	0.6	5,053	Alternativa sociale	4,478	0.6	575
	Total	100	829,148	Total	786,879	100	42,269

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^c	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
Brindisi	Errico Michele	49.3	57.2	111,008	99,914	DS, La Margherita, RC, SDI, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Fed. verdi, AP UDEUR, CI, Dem. crist.	103,178	48.6	7,830
	Curto Euprepio	47.2	42.8	106,387	74,664	FI, AN, UDC, PRI-Altri, Nuovo PSI (Fiamma tricolore, Forte)	102,174	48.1	4,213
	Semerano Vito	3.5		7,834		Fiamma tricolore, Forte	6,946	3.3	888
	Total	100	100	225,229	174,578	Total	212,298	100	12,931
Lecce	Pellegrino Giovanni	51.8		251,463		DS, La Margherita, SDI, Lista locale, AP UDEUR, RC, Unità socialista, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, CI, Liberal Sgarbi	243,958	51.6	7,505
	Baldassarre Raffaele	47.8		231,983		FI, AN, UDC, Lista del presidente, Azzurro popolare, Salento Europa, Nuovo PSI, Centro, Fiamma tricolore, Lg. cittad. e ambiente, Destra, PRI-Altri Sinistra	227,245	48.0	4,738
	Livraghi Sansone Lucio	0.4		2,162			2,034	0.4	128
	Total	100		485,608		Total	473,237	100	12,371
Taranto	Florido Giovanni	50.3		160,145		DS, La Margherita, Lista Florido pres., RC, AP UDEUR, SDI, CI, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Rep. eur.	152,940	50.3	7,205
	Tuoci Michele	45.4		144,721		FI, UDC, AN, Lega d'azione merid., PRI, Fiamma tricolore, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio, Salus	138,155	45.5	6,566
	Fago Fabio	2.0		6,412		Prospettive	6,058	2.0	354
	Total								

Potenza	Bitetti Luigi	1.2	3,909		Socialisti uniti	3,692	1.2	217
	Del Prete Antonio	0.9	2,856		Alternativa sociale	2,689	0.9	167
	Quaranta Giuseppe	0.2	518		Lista Quaranta	428	0.1	90
	Total	100	318,561		Total	303,962	100	14,599
	Altobello Sabino	67.4	157,720		La Margherita, DS, SDI, AP UDEUR, RC, Fed. verdi, CI, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Patto Segni-Sognamiglio	155,645	67.7	2,075
	Manfredelli Nicola	20.5	47,939		FI, AN, Lucania viva, PRI Liberal Sgarbi	46,835	20.4	1,104
	Giuliano Vincenzo	5.4	12,651		UDC	12,358	5.4	293
	Adamo Francesco	2.3	5,398		Nuovo PSI	5,318	2.3	80
	Savino Nicola	1.7	3,973		L'altra Lucania	3,739	1.6	234
	Rosa Salsano Gerardo	1.3	2,958		MCCR	2,845	1.2	113
Matera	Postiglione Bonaventura	0.7	1,759		Nuovo progetto	1,633	0.7	126
	Lonetti Giovanni Carmine	0.7	1,753		Fiamma tricolore	1,698	0.7	55
	Total	100	234,151		Total	230,071	100	4,080
	Nigro Carmine	61.0	69,380		DS, La Margherita, AP UDEUR, SDI, RC, Fed. verdi, Di Pietro-Occhetto, CI	67,851	61.4	1,529
	Adorisio Angelo Luciano	21.4	24,355		FI, AN, Nuovo corso	23,495	21.3	860
	D'Amelio Saverio	8.7	9,925		UDC	9,493	8.6	432
	Izzo Domenico	3.1	3,492		Basilicata libera	3,368	3.0	124
	Rocco Nicola	2.1	2,399		Nuovo PSI	2,314	2.1	85
	Arcuti Palma in Albano	1.7	1,914		Donne lucane	1,817	1.6	97
	Maida Vincenzo	1.2	1,417		Fiamma tricolore	1,381	1.2	36
Catanzaro	Capalbo Mario Giuseppe	0.8	936		MCCR	887	0.8	49
	Total	100	113,818		Total	110,606	100	3,212
	Traversa Michele	48.6	51.2	79,969	UDC, FI, AN, Nuovo PSI, PRI, Rinascita dem. cri., Fiamma tricolore	97,413	48.4	2,759

TABLE B6. Election of Provincial Presidents, 12 and 13 June 2004 and the Run-Off Round of 26 and 27 June 2004 (cont.)

Province	Presidential candidate ^a	1st round (%)	Run-off round (%)	1st round votes	Run-off round votes	Parties and civic lists expressing support ^b	Votes for supporting lists	1st round votes for sup. lists (%)	Votes for cand. alone ^c
	Torchia Giuseppe	43.7	48.8	90,102	76,273	DS, La Margherita, AP UDEUR, Per il sud, Gente di Calabria, SDI-Rep. eur., CI, Unità dei riformisti, Mov. meridionale, La forza delle donne, Fed. verdi, Socialdemocrazia (Lista dei consumatori, Dem. e centralità)	88,626	44.1	1,476
	Commodari Antonio	3.7		7,556		RC	7,419	3.7	137
	Colacino Rita	1.6		3,402		Di Pietro-Occhetto	3,065	1.5	337
	Merante Giovanni	1.3		2,662		Dem. e centralità	2,534	1.3	128
	Vono Giovambattista	0.6		1,150		Alternativa sociale	1,105	0.5	45
	Di Lieto Francesco	0.5		1,058		Lista dei consumatori	990	0.5	68
	Total	100	100	206,102	156,242	Total	201,152	100	4,950
	Oliverio Gerardo Mario	62.1		259,672		DS, SDI, Dem. è libertà, Marg. socialdem., RC, AP UDEUR, PSE Mancini, Fed. verdi, CI, Di Pietro-Occhetto, Alleanza riformista, Socialdem. eur.	253,578	61.9	6,094
	Barile Domenico	31.8		132,724		FI, AN, UDC, Nuovo PSI, Missione sviluppo, Fiamma tricolore, Liberal dem. europei, Idee e libertà	132,724	32.4	—
	Corbelli Francesco	3.2		13,298		Dritti civili	12,636	3.1	662
Cosenza	Fabiano Alessandro	1.3		5,368		PRI Liberal Sgarbi	5,304	1.3	64
	Napolitano Aurelio	1.0		4,267		Patto Segni-Scognamiglio	3,056	0.7	1,211
	Gagliardi Luigi	0.6		2,387		Mov. disoccupati eur.	2,315	0.6	72
	Total	100		417,716		Total	409,613	100	8,103

Crotone	Iritale Sergio	50.8	47,276	DS, La Margherita, AP UDEUR, SDI, RC, CI, Riformisti, Fed. verdi	46,441	51.2	835
	Gallo Dionisio	38.1	35,522	UDC, AN, FI, Progetto donne per provincia, PRI, Basta, Socialdemocrazia, Liberal Sgarbi, Fiamma tricolore	34,339	37.8	1,183
	Arena Sergio	4.7	4,379	L'aranceto, Solidarea	4,040	4.5	339
	Anania Serafina Rita	2.7	2,544	Nuovo PSI	2,502	2.8	42
	Migale Salvatore	2.3	2,153	Di Pietro-Occhetto	2,070	2.3	83
	Cavallaro Francesco	1.2	1,103	Dem. e centralità	1,093	1.2	10
	Pirillo Davide	0.2	197	Alternativa sociale	184	0.2	13
	Total	100	93,174	Total	90,669	100	2,505
Vibo Valentia	Bruni Ottavio Gaetano	61.4	61,020	La Margherita, DS, SDI, Socialismo è libertà, Iniz. dem. vibonese, AP UDEUR, Rinnovo mang., Sin. dem. Is. Picaro, RC, Fed. verdi, Mov. meridionale, Socialdemocrazia, Rep. eur. Mov. per il futuro, CI, Di Pietro-Occhetto	60,396	61.6	624
	Mancini Saverio	34.7	34,494	UDC, FI, AN, Popolati europei, Centro unito democ., Con Mancini, Nuovo PSI, Italy per amore, PRI Liberal Sgarbi, Lista civica	34,025	34.6	469
	Muzzopappa Francesco	3.1	3,015	Dorotei cen. europeo	2,902	3.0	113
	Furci Michele Rocco	0.5	515	Mov. paesi quartieri	466	0.5	49
	Marcello Nicola	0.3	287	Alternativa sociale	268	0.3	19
	Total	100	99,331	Total	98,057	100	1,274

^aThe winning candidate is in bold type.

^bThe lists that united only for the purpose of the run-off round are given in brackets.

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service. The data for the province of Pordenone were drawn from the official Web site of the Friuli-Venezia Giulia regional council.

European Elections, 2004

TABLE B7a. *Turnout at the European Parliament Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004*

Region	Entitled to vote	Voters	% Voting (of electorate)	Valid votes	% Valid votes (of voters)	Non-valid votes	% Blank ballots (of non-valid votes)
Valle d'Aosta	101,972	63,156	61.9	56,3336	89.2	6,820	38.2
Piedmont	3,622,313	2,731,406	75.4	2,480,500	90.8	250,906	51.6
Lombardy	7,570,425	5,783,795	76.4	5,423,989	93.8	359,806	47.3
Trentino-Alto A.	769,560	530,776	69.0	500,483	94.3	30,293	40.2
Veneto	3,837,535	2,950,190	76.9	2,755,656	93.4	194,534	49.1
Friuli-Venezia G.	1,053,835	735,673	69.8	690,700	93.9	44,973	43.5
Liguria	1,392,234	1,006,814	72.3	947,345	94.1	59,469	43.2
Emilia-Romagna	3,406,968	2,769,680	81.3	2,624,404	94.8	145,276	56.1
Tuscany	2,996,164	2,339,099	78.1	2,197,756	94.0	141,343	52.1
Umbria	701,605	564,611	80.5	516,809	91.5	47,802	61.0
Marches	1,261,769	981,918	77.8	894,567	91.1	87,351	59.5
Lazio	4,543,302	3,258,673	71.7	3,053,560	93.7	205,113	39.2
Abruzzo	1,151,495	859,324	74.6	749,427	87.2	109,897	60.8
Molise	308,278	210,161	68.2	179,104	85.2	31,057	60.1
Campania	4,733,347	3,237,873	68.4	2,847,133	87.9	390,740	58.7
Apuglia	3,369,113	2,425,666	72.0	2,082,379	85.8	343,287	54.2
Basilicata	526,568	392,030	74.5	320,436	81.7	71,594	57.4
Calabria	1,751,433	1,169,381	66.8	1,004,285	85.9	165,096	57.3
Sicily	4,223,420	2,556,925	60.5	2,260,382	88.4	296,543	36.3
Sardinia	1,384,309	1,031,228	74.5	890,973	86.4	140,255	49.4

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service.

TABLE B7b. *European Parliament Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004, Votes for Lists by Region (percentages)*

Region	UU	FI	AN	RC	UDC	LN	Red. verdi	CI	Lista E. Bonino	Di Pietro- Ochetto	Soc. unit	AP UDEUR	Alt. soc.	UV and SVP	Others ^a	Total
Valle d'Aosta	13.6	17.0	5.1	4.3	2.3	2.9	3.9	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	0.2	1.5	37.5	4.7	56,336
Piedmont	29.1	22.1	8.8	6.6	5.0	8.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.4	1.8	0.3	1.0	0.1	6.2	2,480,500
Lombardy	26.3	25.8	7.2	5.6	3.6	13.8	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	6.5	5,423,989
Trentino A.A.	25.4	14.9	6.8	2.3	2.5	3.5	8.3	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	25.5	5.9	500,483
Veneto	26.7	24.6	9.0	3.9	5.0	14.1	2.8	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.3	4.0	2,755,656
Friuli-V.G.	30.3	23.4	11.9	5.1	3.5	8.5	2.1	1.9	3.2	1.8	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.7	4.6	690,700
Liguria	39.1	22.3	8.9	6.2	3.6	4.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	4.4	947,345
Emilia-R.	42.9	19.7	8.4	6.4	2.8	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	3.3	2,624,404
Tuscany	41.8	17.9	10.9	9.1	3.3	0.8	1.9	3.8	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.1	0.9	—	3.2	2,197,756
Umbria	35.9	17.8	13.6	9.7	4.4	0.6	1.6	4.7	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.3	1.2	—	3.5	516,809
Marches	35.9	19.1	12.8	7.3	5.7	0.9	2.4	3.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	0.6	1.4	—	4.3	894,567
Lazio	31.5	17.5	18.4	7.1	7.1	0.2	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.2	—	4.4	3,053,560
Abruzzo	28.6	20.3	15.1	7.1	8.5	0.3	1.8	2.4	2.2	3.9	2.5	1.1	1.8	—	4.4	749,427
Molise	23.9	18.1	15.2	5.5	15.0	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	7.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	—	3.8	179,104
Campania	31.2	19.4	13.2	6.0	7.0	0.4	3.1	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.7	5.4	1.2	—	5.1	2,847,133
Apulia	28.9	20.3	16.0	6.0	8.1	0.2	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.5	1.3	—	4.9	2,082,379
Basilicata	33.3	15.2	13.4	6.2	5.5	0.4	5.0	2.4	1.5	3.6	3.3	4.0	1.1	—	5.1	320,436
Calabria	27.1	13.0	15.5	5.8	9.6	0.3	2.7	2.6	0.9	2.3	7.0	3.8	1.3	—	8.1	1,104,285
Sicily	28.6	21.5	14.5	3.6	14.0	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.3	—	5.1	2,260,382
Sardinia	23.5	21.9	12.6	7.4	6.5	0.1	1.8	4.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.0	—	12.2	890,973
Total	10,092,499	6,811,158	3,753,212	1,966,373	1,913,364	1,614,426	796,618	781,074	729,268	691,402	660,341	419,063	396,504	175,016	1,675,906	32,476,224

^aThe category "Others" includes the following lists: Partito dei pensionati, Fiamma tricolore, Pri Liberal Sgarbi, Patto Segni-Scognamiglio, Lista consumatori, Alleanza lombarda autonoma, Abolizione scorporo Verdi verdi, Paese nuovo, No euro and Movimento idea soc. Rauti.

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior, Central Election Service.

Regional Elections, 2004—Special Statute

TABLE B8. *Sardinian Regional Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004, Votes Cast for District Lists*

Electorate	1,449,052
Voters	1,031,869
% Voting (of electorate)	71.2
Valid votes	857,303
% Valid votes (of voters)	83.1
Non-valid votes	174,566
% Non-valid votes (of voters)	16.9
Votes cast for regional lists only	115,478
% (of voters)	11.2

Source: Adapted from data available through the official Web site of the Sardinian regional council: http://www.sitos.regione.sardegna.it/Elezioni-2004/index_2004.html.

TABLE B9. *Sardinian Regional Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004, Valid Votes for District Lists*

District lists	Valid votes	% Valid votes
Forza Italia	128,563	15.0
Democratici di sinistra	112,757	13.2
La Margherita	92,526	10.8
UDC	88,179	10.3
Progetto Sardegna	66,690	7.8
Alleanza nazionale	63,001	7.3
Riformatori	50,953	5.9
Fortza Paris	39,086	4.6
Rifondazione	35,142	4.1
Progetto nazionalitario Sardi uniti (UDS)	33,302	3.9
PSd'Az	32,859	3.8
Socialisti democratici Italiani-Socialisti uniti (SDI-SU)	32,245	3.8
Alleanza popolare UDEUR	22,610	2.6
Comunisti Italiani	16,010	1.9
Indipendenza Repubrica de Sardigna (IRS)	9,724	1.1
Nuovo PSI	8,965	1.0
Lista Di Pietro-Occhetto	8,558	1.0
Federazione dei verdi	7,048	0.8
Sardigna nazione	5,031	0.6
Il movimento	3,153	0.4
NAT	901	0.1
Total valid votes	857,303	100.0

Source: Adapted from data available through the official Web site of the Sardinian regional council: http://www.sitos.regione.sardegna.it/Elezioni-2004/index_2004.html.

TABLE B10. *Sardinian Regional Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004, Votes Cast for Regional Lists*

Electorate	1,449,052
Voters	1,031,869
% Voting (of electorate)	71.2
Valid votes	972,781
% Valid votes (of voters)	94.3
Non-valid votes	59,088
% Non-valid votes (of voters)	5.7

Source: Adapted from data available through the official Web site of the Sardinian regional council: http://www.sitos.regione.sardegna.it/Elezioni-2004/index_2004.html.

TABLE B11. *Sardinian Regional Elections of 12 and 13 June 2004, Valid Votes for Regional Lists*

Regional list	Valid votes	% Valid votes	Candidate
Sardegna insieme ^a	487,692	50.1	Soru Renato
Sardegna unita ^b	394,271	40.5	Pili Mauro
Sardigna libera ^c	36,720	3.8	Sanna Giacomo
UDS-NAT-Il movimento	35,460	3.6	Floris Mario
IRS	18,638	1.9	Sale Gavino
Total valid votes	972,781	100.0	

^aThe coalition Sardegna insieme includes DS, La Margherita, Progetto Sardegna, RC, SDI-SU, AP UDEUR, CI, Lista Di Pietro-Occhetto, and Fed. verdi.

^bThe coalition Sardegna unita includes FI, UDC, AN, Riformaltori, Fortza Paris, and Nuovo PSI.

^cThe coalition Sardigna libera includes PSd'Az and Sardigna natzione.

Source: Adapted from data available through the official Web site of the Sardinian regional council: http://www.sitos.regione.sardegna.it/Elezioni-2004/index_2004.html.

Regional Consultative Referendum, 2004

TABLE B12. *Consultative Referendum Concerning the Institution of the Province of Alto Friuli*

Electorate	75,283
% Electorate that is female	51.0
Voters	38,542
% Voters who are female	49.8
% Voters (of electorate)	51.2
Valid votes	38,208
% Valid votes (of voters)	99.1
Non-valid votes	334
% Blank ballots (of non-valid votes)	35.6
% disqualified votes (of non-valid votes)	64.4
Votes in favor	17,597
Votes against	20,611
% Votes in favor	46.1
% Votes against	53.9

Note: On 21 March 2004, the electorate of the 43 municipalities of Alto Friuli (the mountain districts of Carnia, and of Gemonese, Canal del Ferro, and Val Canale) was invited to participate in the consultative referendum on the institution of the province of Alto Friuli. The question put to voters was: “Are you in favor of the institution of the province of Alto Friuli, to coincide with the boundaries of the mountain district of Carnia—which includes the municipalities of Amaro, Ampezzo, Arta Terme, Cavazzo Carnico, Cercivento, Comeglians, Enemonzo, Forni Avoltri, Forni di Sopra, Forni di Sotto, Lauco, Ligosullo, Ovaro, Paluzza, Paularo, Prato Carnico, Preone, Ravascletto, Raveo, Rigolato, Sauris, Socchieve, Sutrio, Tolmezzo, Treppo Carnico, Verzegnis, Villa Santina, and Zuglio—and of the mountain district of Gemonese, Canal del Ferro, and Val Canale, comprising the municipalities of Artegna, Bordano, Chiusaforte, Dogna, Forgaria nel Friuli, Gemona del Friuli, Malborghetto Valbruna, Moggio Udinese, Montebelluna, Pontebba, Resia, Resiutta, Tarvisio, Trasaghis, and Venzona?”

Source: Adapted from data supplied by the electoral office of the Friuli-Venezia Giulia regional council.

By-Elections, 2004

TABLE B13. *By-Elections of 24 and 25 October 2004, Chamber of Deputies*

Electoral college	Constituency	Surnames and names of candidates	Votes for each candidate	% Votes for each candidate	Supporting lists	No. of eligible voters	No. of votes	No. of non-valid votes	Blank ballots	% votes	% Non-valid votes
3	Lombardy 1	Zaccaria Roberto	19,080	51.4	Ulivo						
		Bresciani Luciano A.	16,101	43.5	Casa delle libertà						
		Pagliuzzi Gabriele	534	1.4	Destra liberale						
		Traversa Franco	476	1.3	Alternativa sociale						
		Garatti Luciano G.	346	0.9	Basta tasse						
		Ferraro Flavio	205	0.6	No euro, Fronte cristiano						
		Belardi Anna	197	0.5	Liberaldemocratici						
		Stati di Cuddia	160	0.4	Nazionalpopolari						
		delle Chiuse Tomaso									
		Total	37,049	100	Total	94,763	37,823	774	229	39.9	2.0
10	Liguria	Zara Stefano	21,056	54.7	Ulivo						
		Suriani Roberto A.	12,306	31.9	Casa delle libertà						
		Castellaneta Sergio	3,328	8.6	Liguria nuova						
		Brignola Franca	1,045	2.7	Voce alla gente						
		Riccobaldi Angelo	578	1.5	Alternativa sociale						
		Loda Massimiliano	221	0.6	No euro, Fronte cristiano						
		Total	38,534	100	Total	100,951	39,372	838	218	39.0	2.1
30	Emilia-Romagna	Tedeschi Massimo	36,451	60.0	Ulivo						
		Villani Luigi Giuseppe	24,339	40.0	Casa delle libertà						
		Total	60,790	100	Total	120,809	62,826	2,036	806	52.0	3.2

TABLE B13. *By-Elections of 24 and 25 October 2004, Chamber of Deputies (cont.)*

Electoral college	Constituency	Surnames and names of candidates	Votes for each candidate	% Votes for each candidate	Supporting lists	No. of eligible voters	No. of votes	No. of non-valid votes	Blank ballots	% votes	% Non-valid votes
4	Tuscany	Giacomelli Antonello Calderisi Giuseppe Total	27,066 5,446 32,512	83.2 16.8 100	Ulivo Forza Italia Total	96,464	33,323	811	262	34.5	2.4
6	Tuscany	Galante Severino Gnaga Simone Enrico Total	29,654 6,734 36,388	81.5 18.5 100	Casa delle libertà Ulivo Total	103,687	37,891	1,503	587	36.5	4.0
1	Campania 1	D'Antoni Sergio Labocchetta Amedeo Venia Luciano Savio Domenico Salvatore Gennaro Isernia Mario Total	13,399 12,421 2,938 2,244 988 444 32,434	41.3 38.3 9.1 6.9 3.0 1.4 100	Ulivo Casa delle libertà Alternativa sociale PCIM-L Nuovo PSI Fiamma tricolore Total	117,328	34,010	1,576	373	29.0	4.6
11	Apulia	Ria Lorenzo Emilio Barba Vincenzo Total	30,520 20,465 50,985	59.9 40.1 100	Ulivo Casa delle libertà Total	105,807	53,528	2,543	862	50.6	4.8

Source: Adapted from data provided by the Ministry of the Interior.

C: PARTY MEMBERSHIP

TABLE C1. Membership of the Principal Italian Political Parties from 1992 to 2004, Based on Information Supplied by Sources from within the Parties Themselves

RC ^a	Fed. verdi ^b	CI ^c	DS ^d	SDF ^e	La Margherita ^f	UDC ^g	Forza Italia ^h	AN ⁱ	Lega Nord ^j
1992	117,511	—	769,944	51,224	—	—	—	181,243	112,400
1993	120,911	—	690,414	—	—	—	—	202,715	147,297
1994	113,495	—	698,287	43,052	—	—	—	324,344	167,650
1995	115,984	—	682,290	44,485	—	—	5,200	124,123	123,031
1996	127,610	—	686,713	38,472	—	—	—	121,553	112,970
1997	130,509	—	640,838	30,424	—	—	—	116,403	136,503
1998	117,137	—	613,412	75,084	—	—	139,546	122,554	121,777
1999	96,125	29,388	656,146	59,345	—	—	161,319	145,642	123,352
2000	90,422	—	555,171	59,345	—	—	312,863	163,864	120,897
2001	91,993	25,614	598,085	61,429	—	—	271,751	219,003	124,310
2002	89,124	26,184	534,358	58,595	—	—	222,631	197,157	119,753
2003	85,770	23,747	549,372	59,882	260,000	456,000	249,824	192,191	131,423
2004	—	30,932	—	—	260,000	171,000	—	250,000	—

^aFigures supplied by the head of the party's membership office.

^bFigures supplied by the party secretary's office. Until 1995, a national-level membership did not exist. The founding conference was held in 2000 and 2001. Therefore, the figure for 2000 is unavailable.

^cFigures supplied by the organization department of the Partito dei comunisti italiani.

^dThe figures for the years 1992 to 1995 are taken from R. D'Alimonte and D. Nelken, eds., *Italian Politics: The Center-Left in Power* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1997), 271–272. The Democratici di sinistra (DS) came into being on 14 February 1998, bringing together the PDS, the Cristiano sociali, the Rifondatori per l'Europa, the Comunisti unitari, and the Laburisti. The figures for the years 1996 to 2003 were supplied by the membership office of the DS.

TABLE C1. *Membership of the Principal Italian Political Parties from 1992 to 2004, Based on Information Supplied by Sources from within the Parties Themselves (cont.)*

- ^aRegarding the figure for 1992, cfr. A. Di Virgilio, "Le metamorfosi del centro. Da Craxi ai 'cespugli,'" unpublished paper. The Socialisti Italiani (SI) came into being in 1994. The figures for 1994 to 1996 were supplied by the offices of the SI. The figures for 1997 to 2003 were supplied by the membership officer of the SDI. The Socialisti democratici italiani (SDI) came into being in 1998. For the years 1999 and 2000 there was only one process of enrolment.
- ^bLa Margherita, which came into existence at the conference held in Parma in March 2002, incorporated the PPI, the Democratici and Rinnovamento Italiano (Lista Dini). Enrolments first took place in 2002. Figures supplied by the electoral office of the Margherita.
- ^cFigures supplied by the offices of the UDC. The figures for 1995 and 1996 refer to the membership of the CDU, those for 1999 to 2001 to the CCD. From 2002, figures refer to the membership of the UDC, which was formed in that year. The figure for 2002 includes both 2001 CCD members who decided to renew their membership and the members of the CDU and Democrazia europea—which, together, formed the UDC.
- ^dThe party came into being in 1994, and enrolments that year came to about 5,200. Subsequently, the membership drive was stopped while a broader process of reorganization took place. Official data supplied by the secretary's office of Forza Italia.
- ^eOfficial figures supplied by the organization office of the Lega Nord.
- ^fAlleanza nazionale officially took the place of the MSI in 1995. The figures for the years 1992 to 2004 were all supplied by Alleanza nazionale, but at different times. The figures for 1995 onwards were supplied, more recently, by the head of the party's membership office. It will be noted that there is a considerable difference between the figures for 1994 and 1995—a difference which would suggest that a considerable reduction in membership took place between those years. It should, however, be noted that such a decline is not apparent in other sources, which, however, are also probably based on figures supplied by Alleanza nazionale. For example, according to L. Bardi ("Italian Parties: Change and Functionality," in *Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies*, ed. P. Webb, D. Farrell, and I. Holliday [Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002], 55), in 1996, AN's membership was 486,911—thus suggesting that membership actually rose significantly as compared to 1994—and in 1998, it was 485,657.